



Justice System Data Trends Annual Update



Criminal Justice Cabinet
August 2023

Examining Data Trends – Part of the Criminal Justice Cabinet Mission

- Principal mission: **Study the juvenile and criminal justice system**, identify strengths and deficiencies, and formulate policy, plans and programs for changes that will enhance public safety, reduce crime, advance fair and timely disposition of cases, and maximize the efficient use of resources
 - The Cabinet serves as a vehicle for discussion and coordination to accomplish mutual goals.
 - The Cabinet is committed to providing the coordinated leadership necessary to establish cohesive public policies based on research, evaluation and monitoring of policy decisions and programs implemented.

Factors To Consider For Data Needed To Study And Inform Decisions

- Historical trends for points from initial justice system contact (Intercept 1), through deflection, arrest, booking, pretrial and diversion services, prosecution, sentencing and post-conviction services Intercept 5), and case closure can indicate areas efforts are working well and areas that may need to be further examined to identify and address deficiencies



- Aggregate data presents volume at specific points and can provide insight into how many people are encountered at each intercept and illuminate service gaps
- Identifiers to track individuals as they move through the justice system intercepts allows more precise understanding of service need and frequency of engagement with different systems, but requires identifiers to be linked from different systems and databases



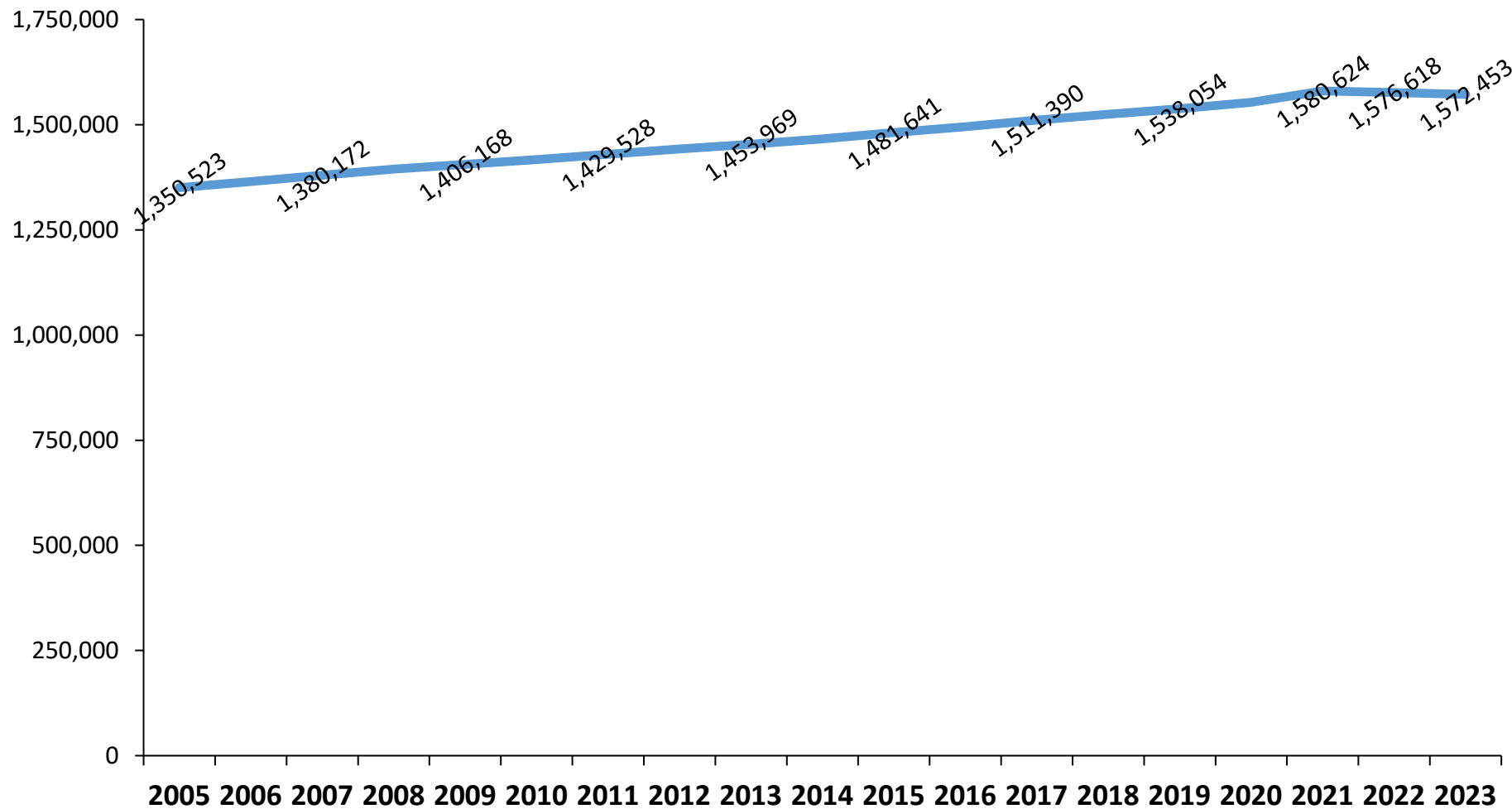
Data - What We Have

PUBLIC DATA

- CA Dept. of Justice - Criminal Justice Data by County on Adult Probation, Arrests, Arrest Dispositions (Referral to DA for Filing, etc.), Reported Crime and Clearances, Deaths in Custody & Arrest-Related, DV Related Calls for Assistance, Juvenile Court & Probation, Homicides, LEA and CJ Personnel, LE Officers Killed or Assaulted, Use of Force Incident Reporting
 - Primarily annual totals, but some monthly and race stats
- Monthly Crime Report Data Posted by Sac PD, Sac Sheriff, and other local LEA'
- BSCC Monthly & Quarterly Jail Profile Reports - Bookings, Releases (by timeframe), ADP (broken out & overall), Medical & MH Services, AB 109 Stats (PRCS, Parole & PC 1170(h))
- BSCC also has Juvenile Detention Profile Reports and Data in Annual Reports to the Legislature
- Sheriff's Office Transparency Website - Adult Correctional Health Stats (Mays Consent Decree),
- Probation Website – Juvenile & Adult Populations, Some Program and Service Stats
- Judicial Council of CA – Annual Reports to Legislature, Felony Sentencing, Straight vs. Split Sentences, Petitions for Mod/Revocation of Supervision, FTA Warrants in Felony Cases, Pre-Trial Mental Health Diversion
- MHSA Annual Report – FY Stats on Programs Funded
- Homeless Point in Time (PIT) Count – Every Two Years
- County Population – Demographics from CA Dept. of Finance (US Census)
 - *What does your agency track? Do you track data that will help others understand what your agency is doing? Should it be posted publicly and/or further shared with partners?*



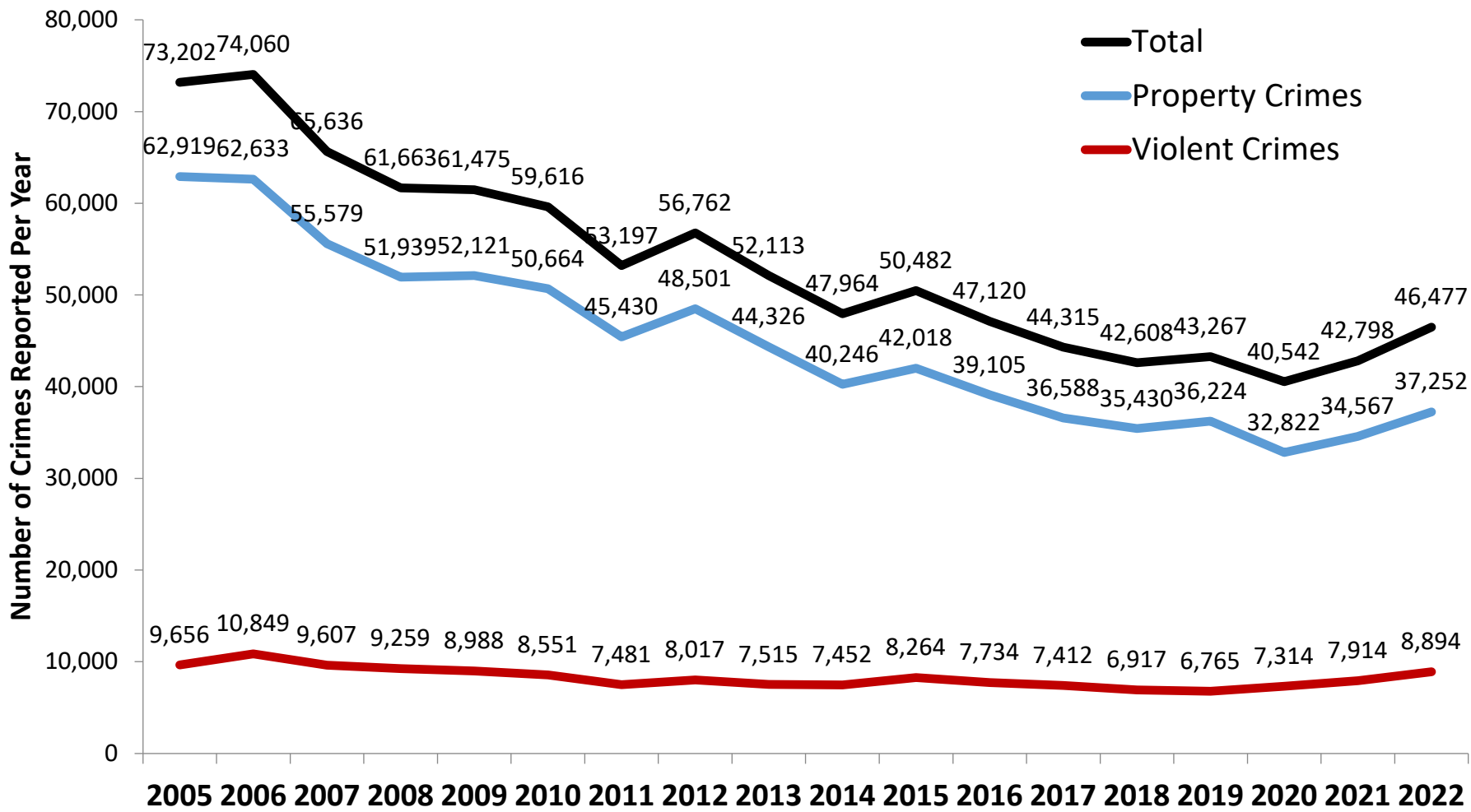
Sacramento County's Population Increased 16.7% from 2005 to 2022 *(16.4% increase 2005 to 2023)*





Reported Crime Down 37% from 2005 to 2022

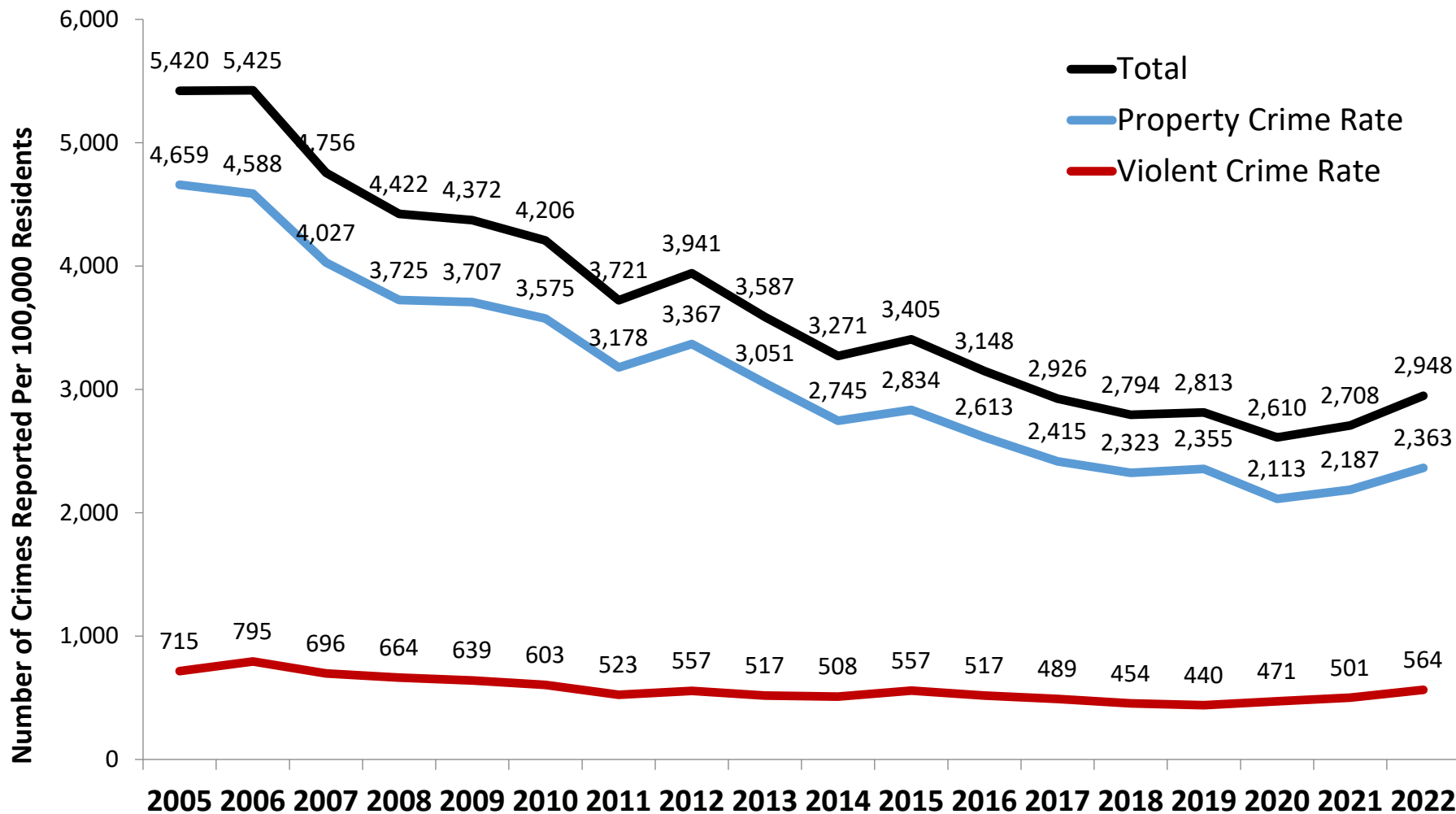
Violent Crime Reported Up 31% from 2019 to 2022





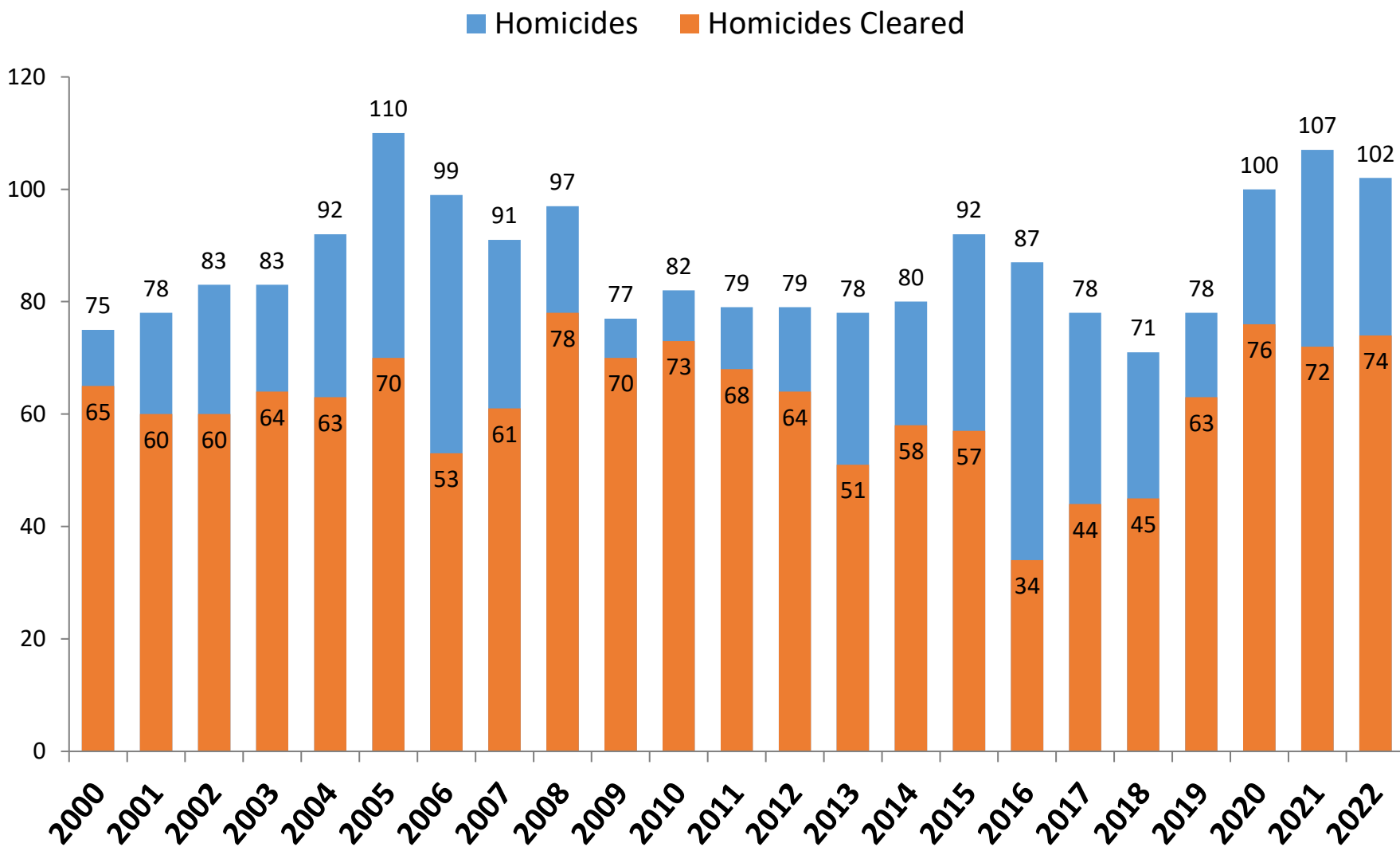
Crime Rate Down 46% Overall 2005 to 2022

Violent Crime Rate Up 28% 2019 to 2022



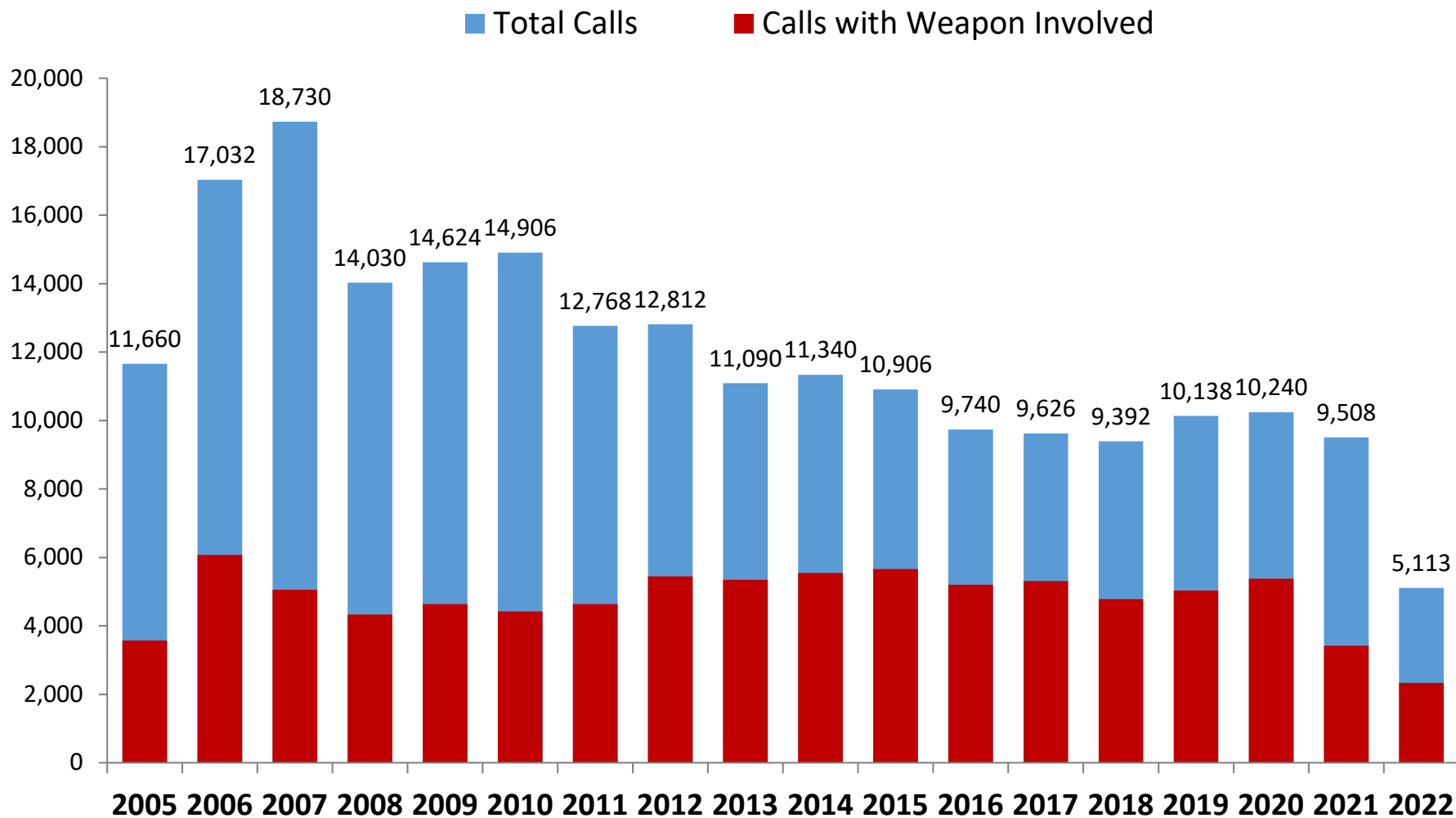


Homicides 2000 to 2022





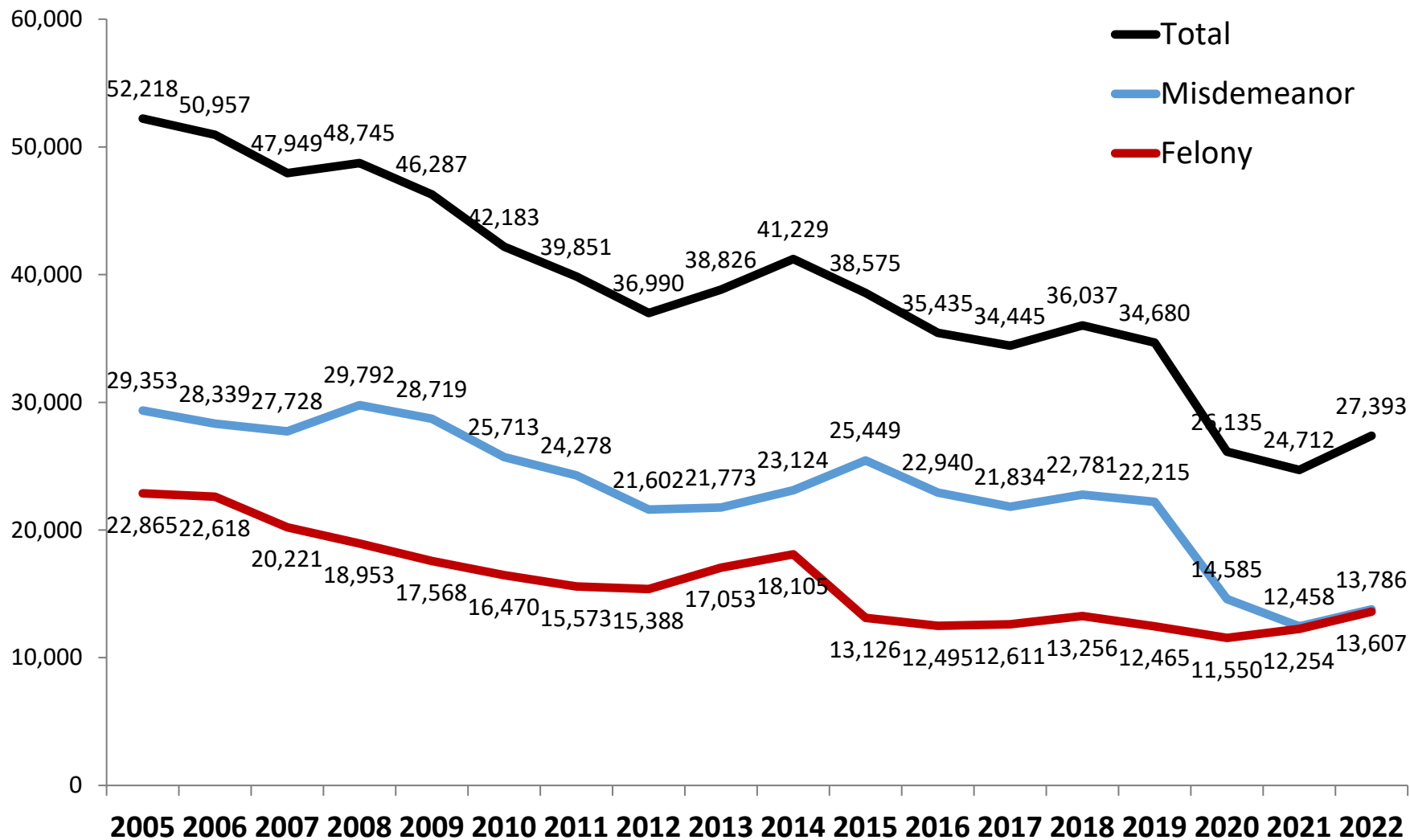
Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance Down 56% from 2005 to 2022





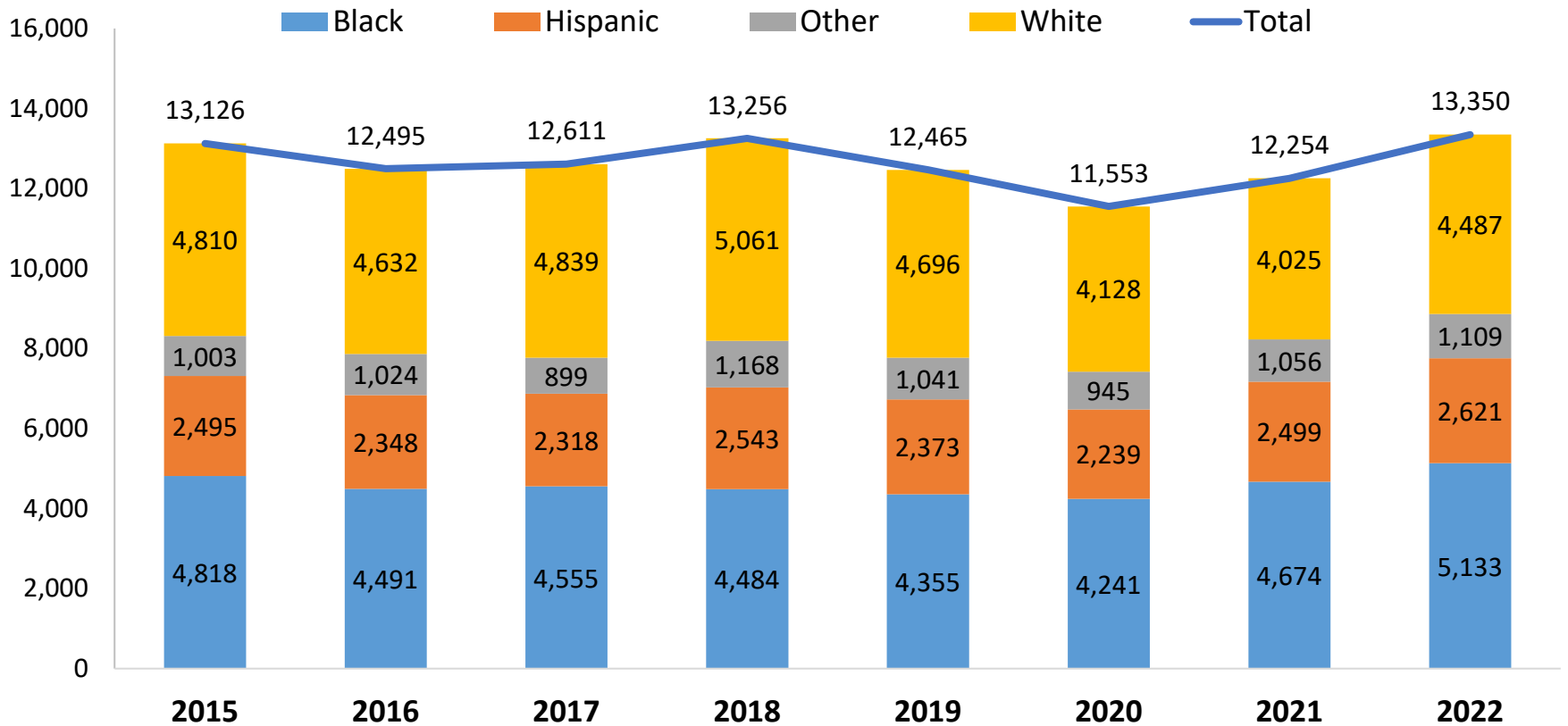
Adult Arrests Down 48% from 2005 to 2022

(Misdemeanor Arrests Down 53%; Felony Arrests Returned to Pre-COVID Level)



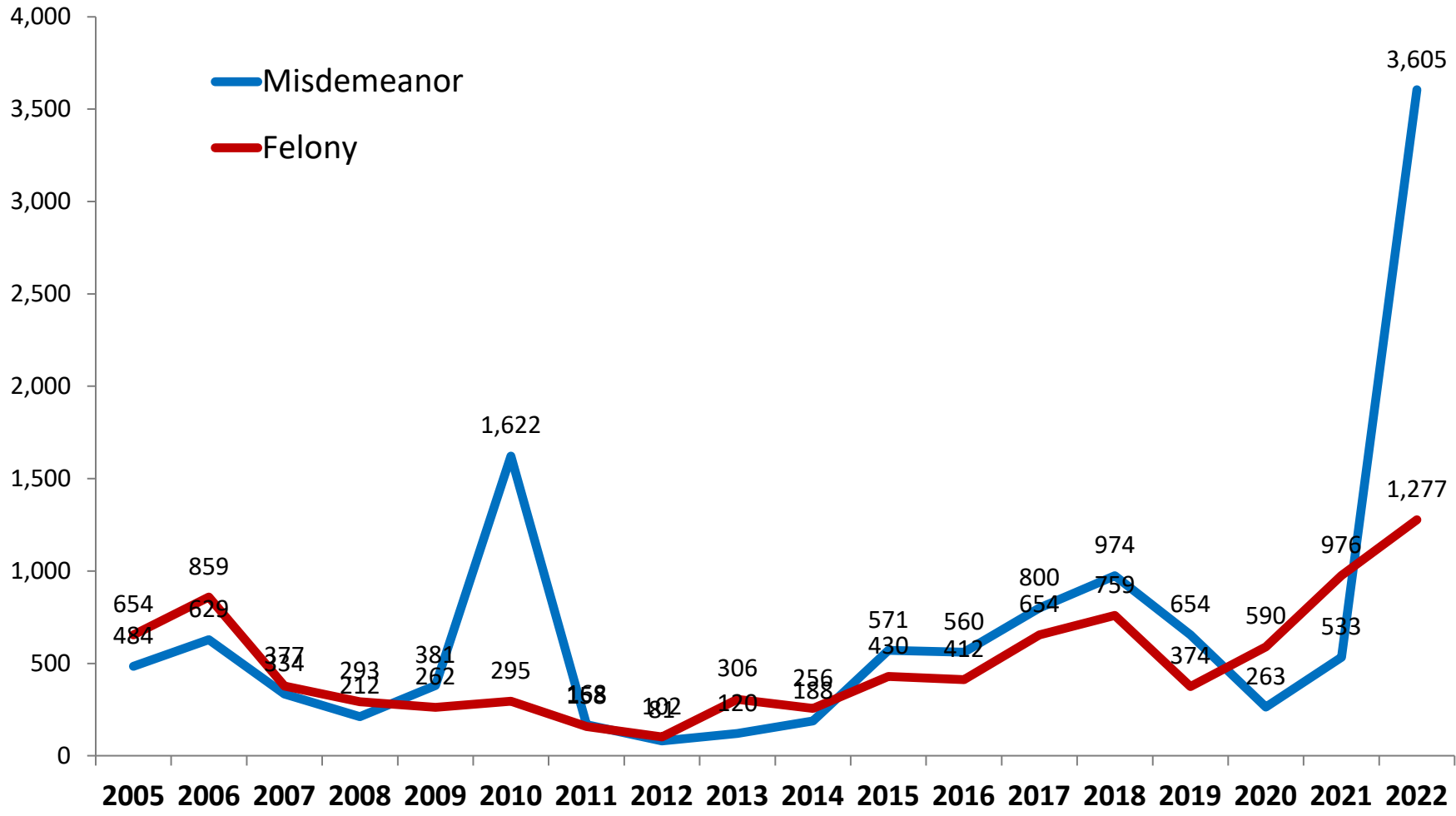
Adult Felony Arrests By Race 2015 - 2022

	Felony Arrests								County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Black	37%	36%	36%	34%	35%	37%	38%	38%	10%
Hispanic	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	20%	20%	24%
Other	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	24%
White	37%	37%	38%	38%	38%	36%	33%	34%	42%





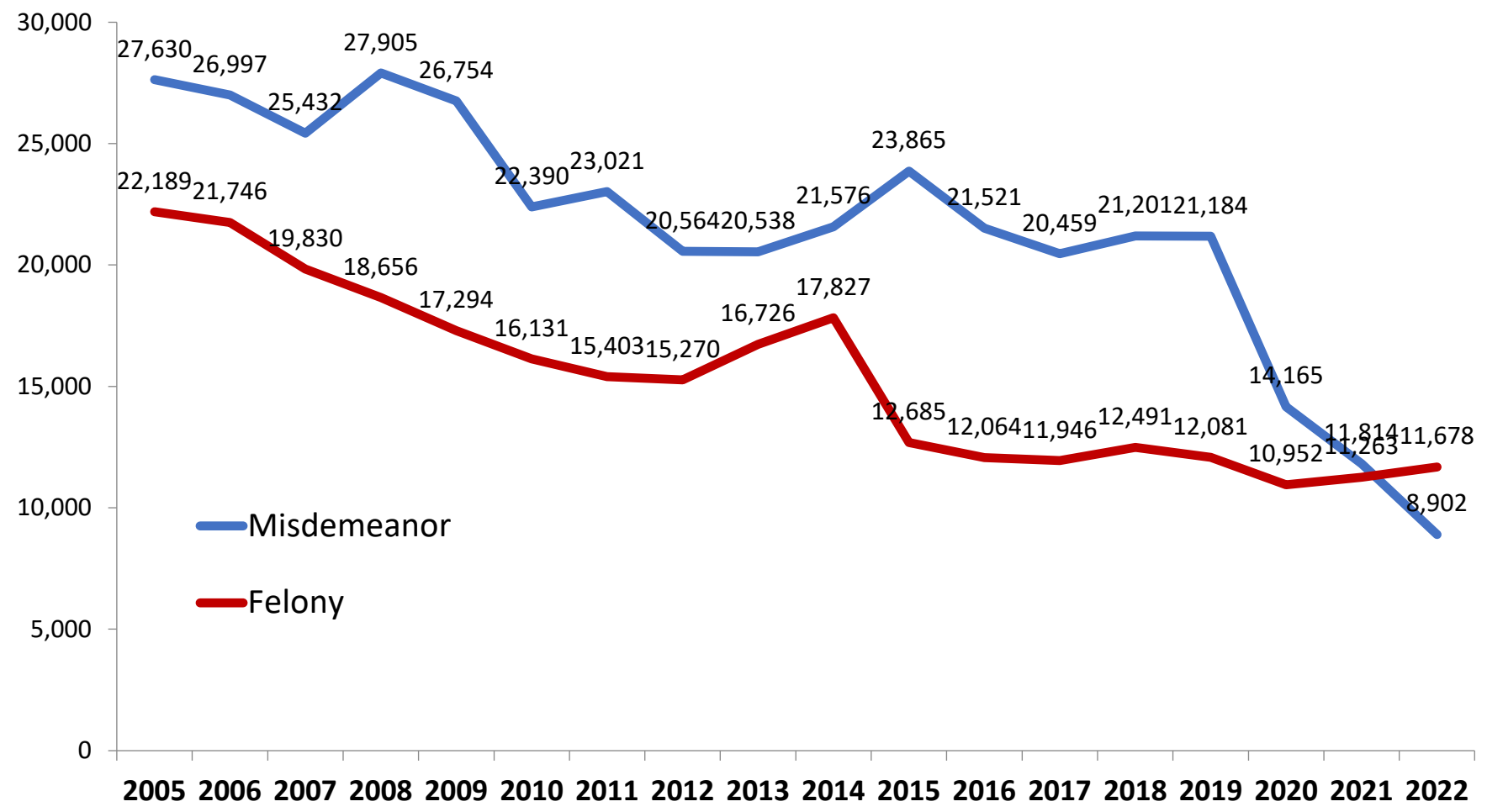
Adult Arrests for Other Jurisdiction Warrant with No Local Charges, 2005 to 2022





Adult Felony Cases Submitted to DA's Office Down 47% from 2005 to 2022

(Misdemeanor Cases Submitted Down 69% from 2005 to 2022)

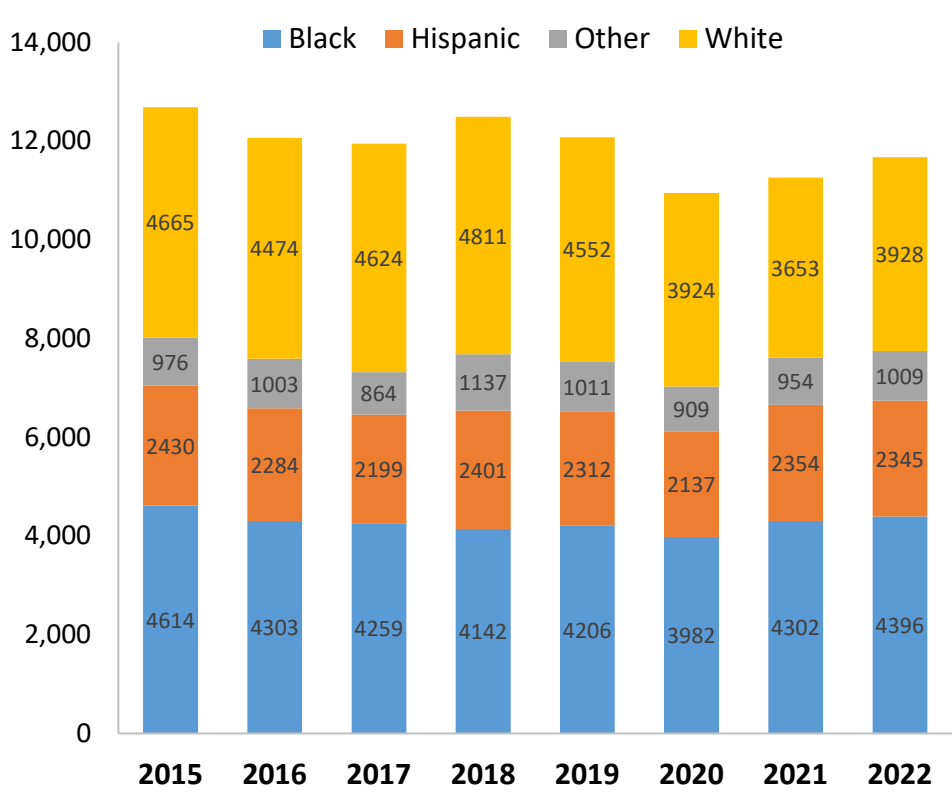




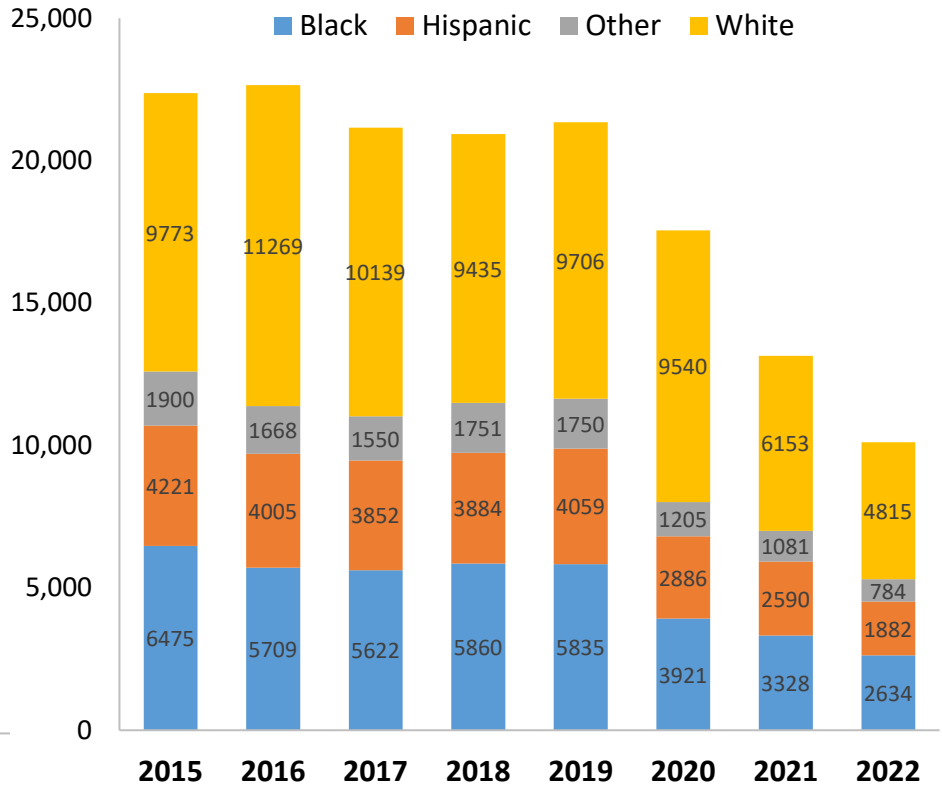
Adult Cases Submitted to DA's Office By Race

	Adult Felony Cases Submitted to DA's Office								County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Black	36%	36%	36%	33%	35%	36%	38%	38%	10%
Hispanic	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	20%	21%	20%	24%
Other	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	24%
White	37%	37%	39%	39%	38%	36%	32%	34%	42%

Adult Felony Cases Submitted to DA

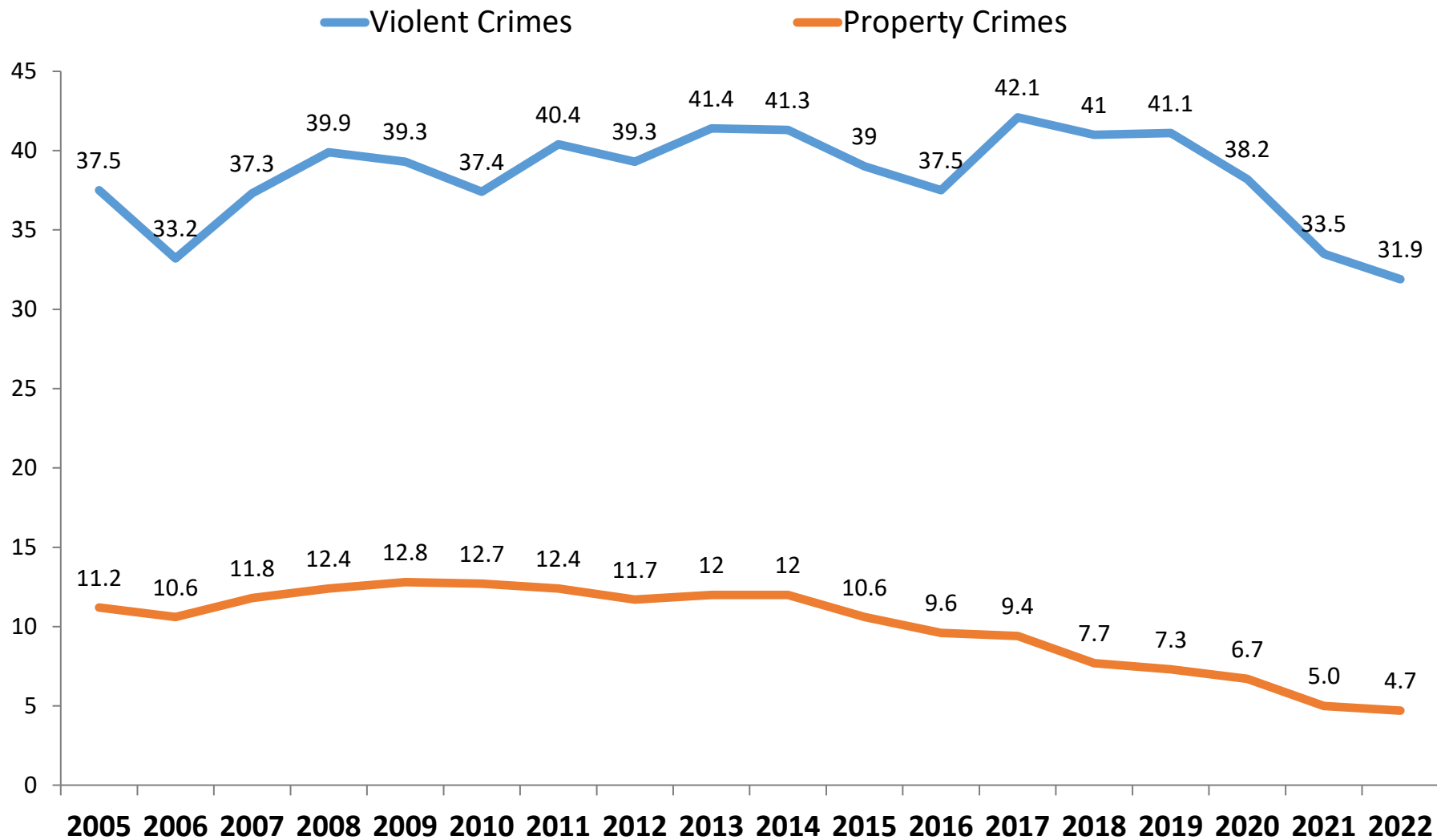


Adult Misdemeanor Cases Submitted to DA





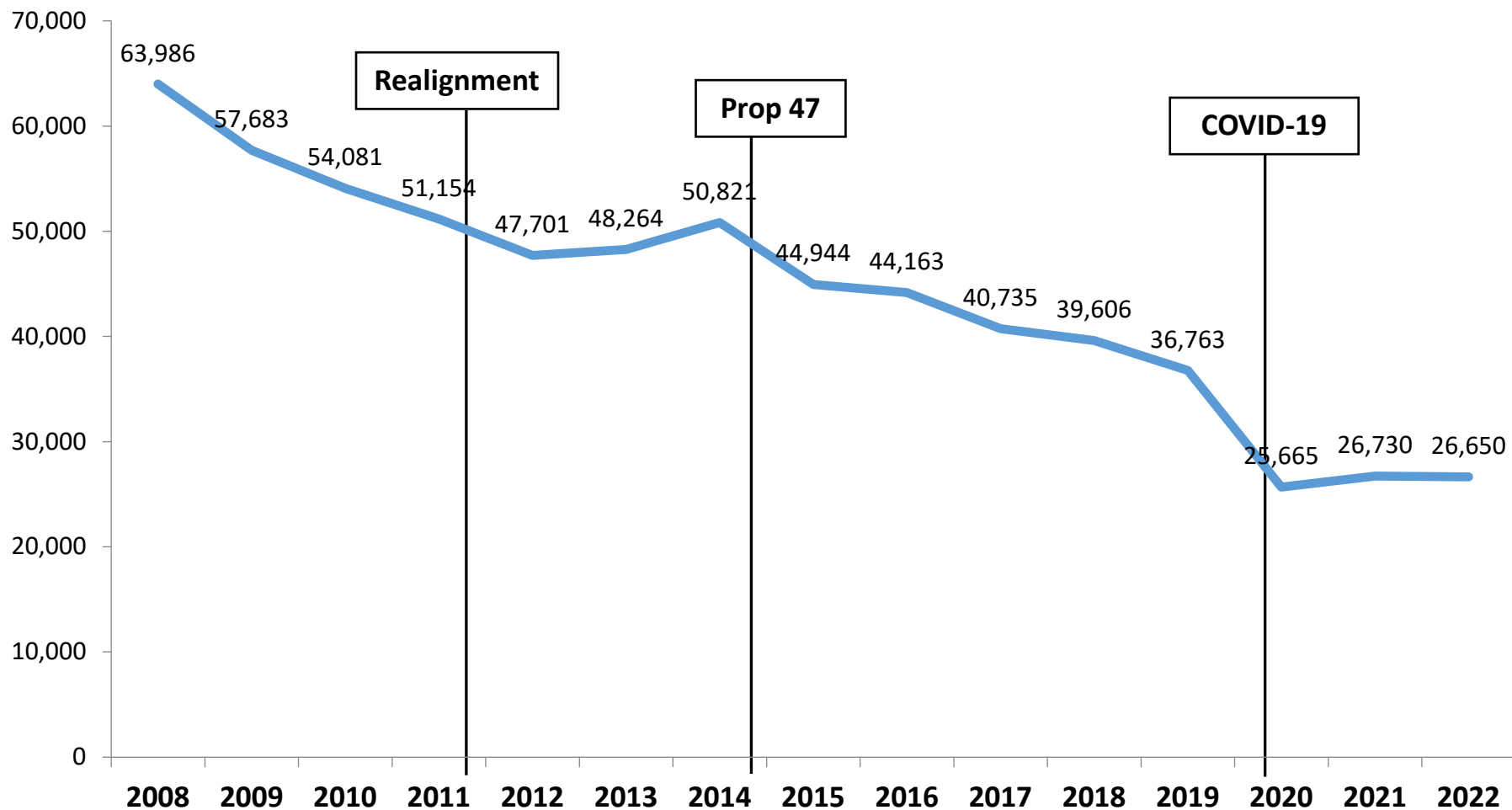
Crime Clearance Rates from 2005 to 2022



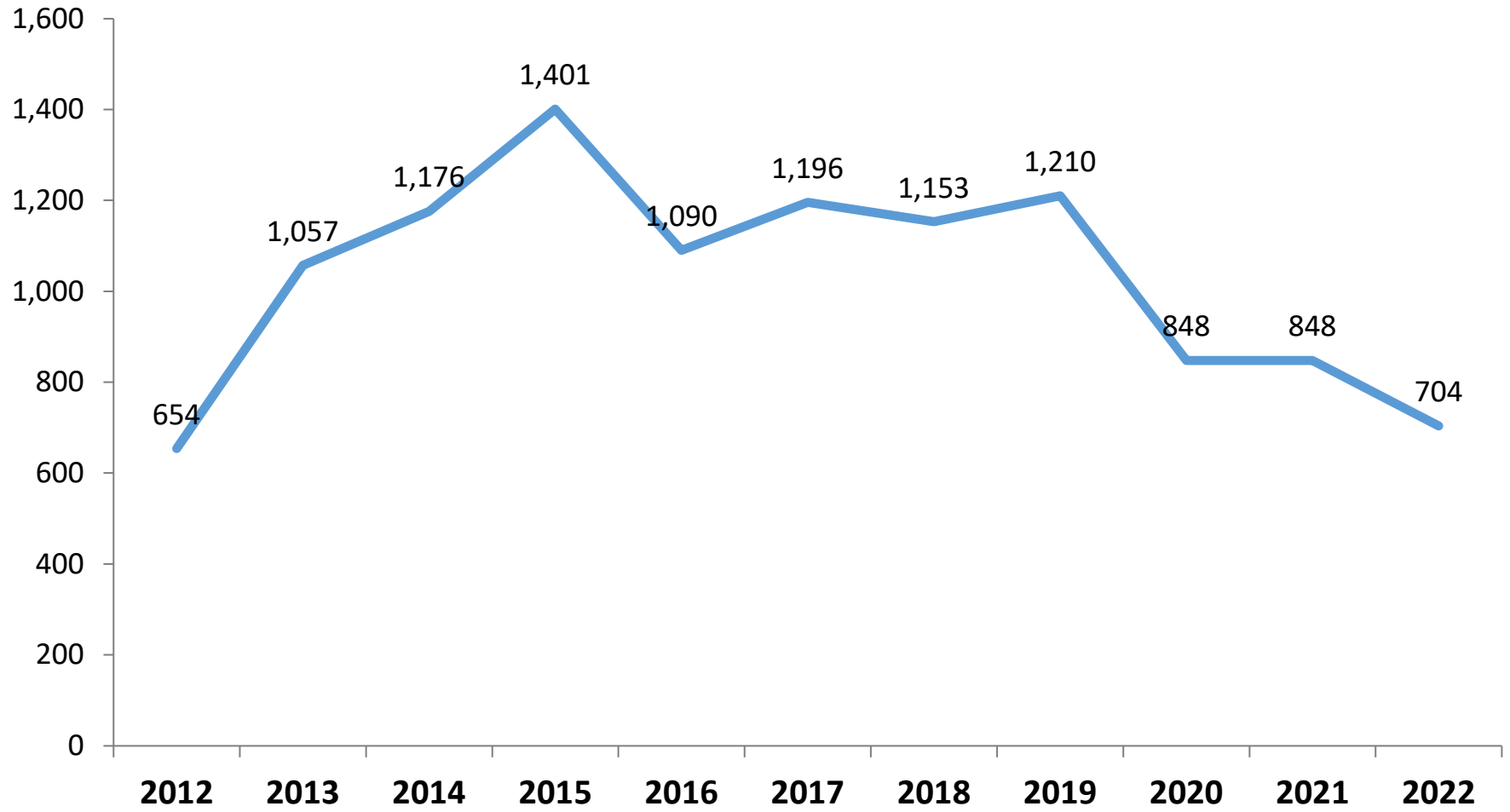


Jail Bookings Down 58% from 2005 to 2022

In 2020, Booking Criteria Increased Due to COVID-19 Emergency Orders & Mitigation Efforts



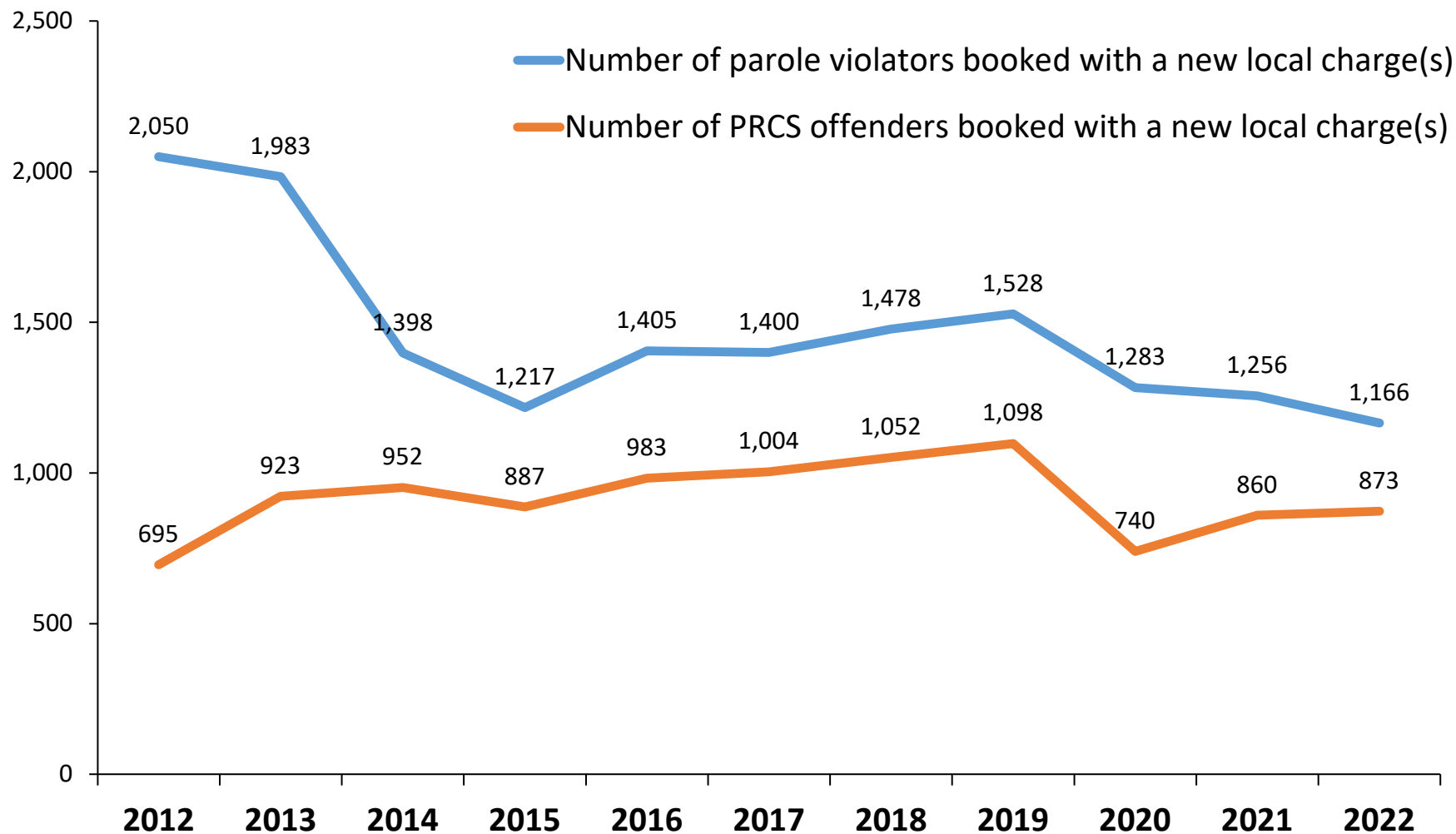
PRCS Offenders Booked for Flash Incarceration Down 50% from 2015 Peak to 2022





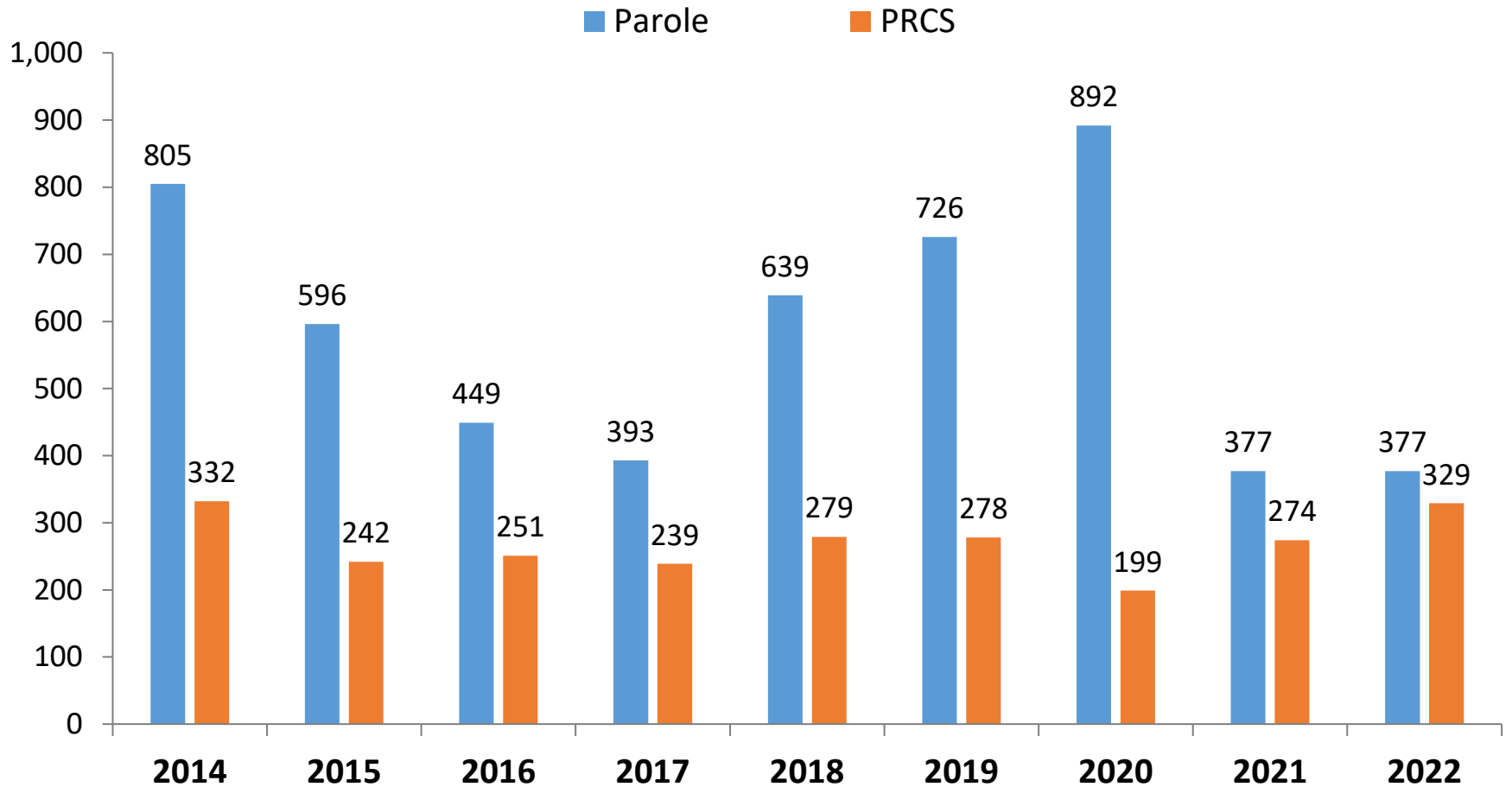
Parolees Booked with New Charges Down 43%

PRCS Booked with New Charges Up 26% 2012 to 2022





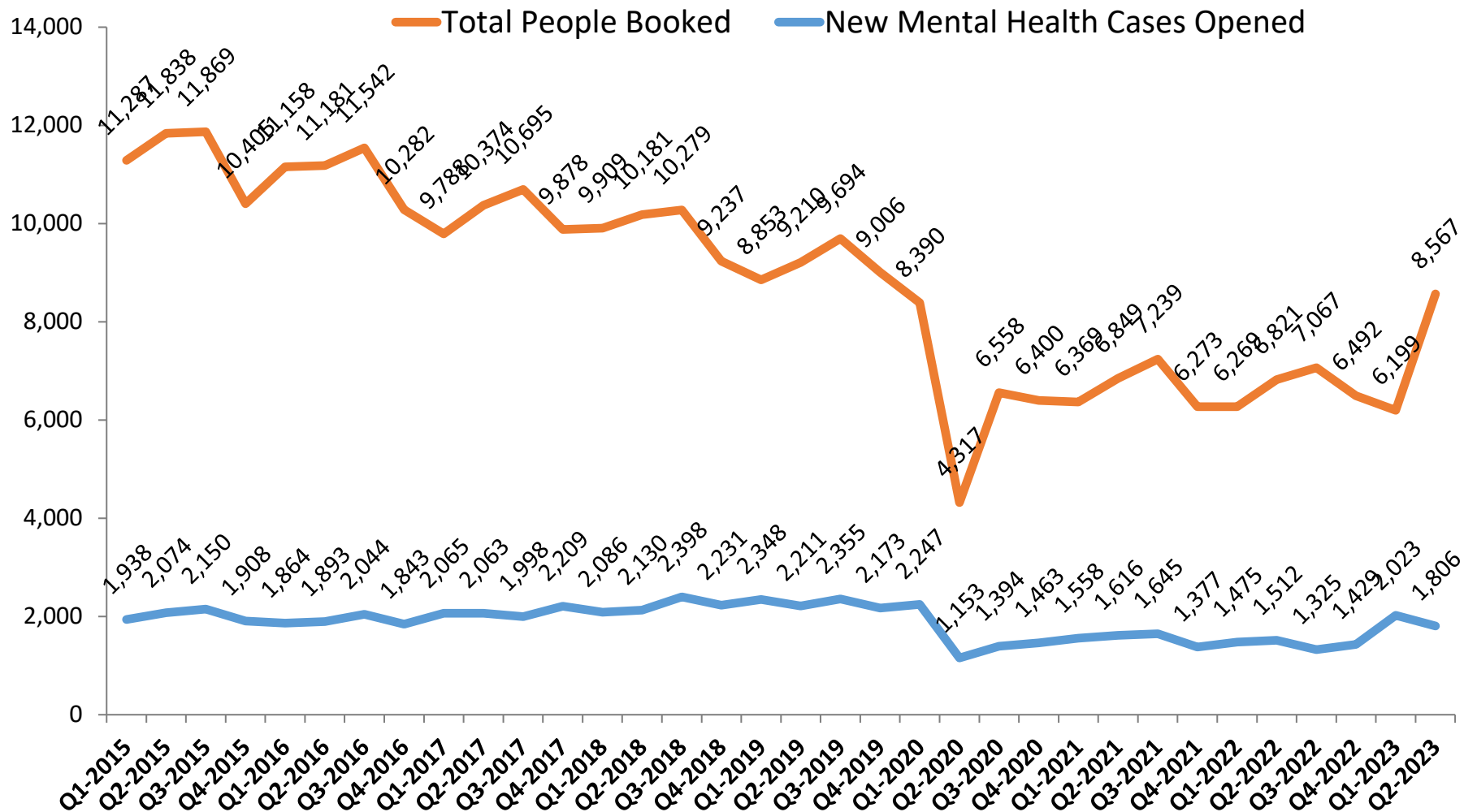
PRCS and Parole Petitions for Modification/Revocation 2014 to 2022





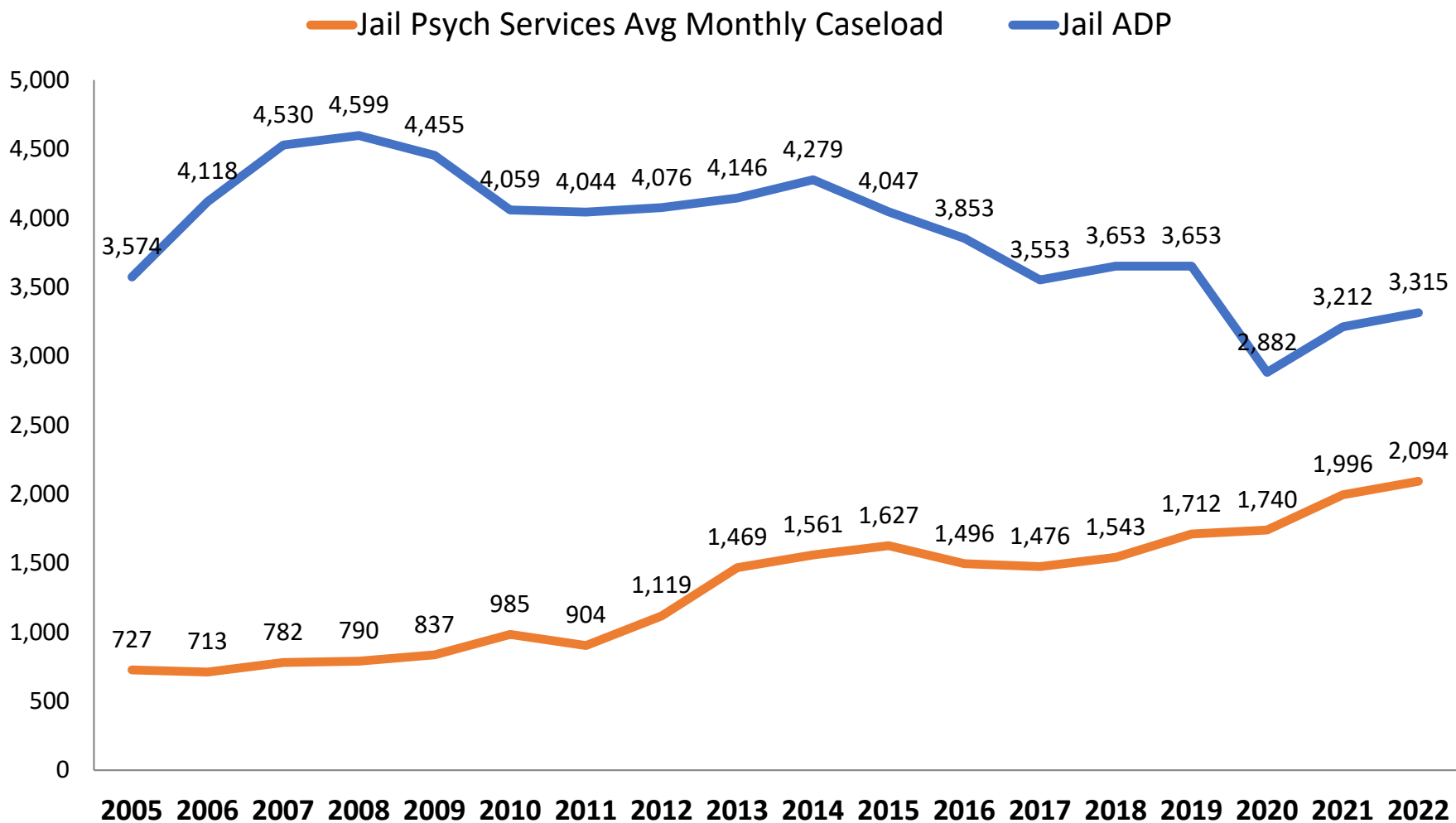
Quarterly Bookings Declined 24% from 2015 to 2022

New Mental Health Cases Declined 7%



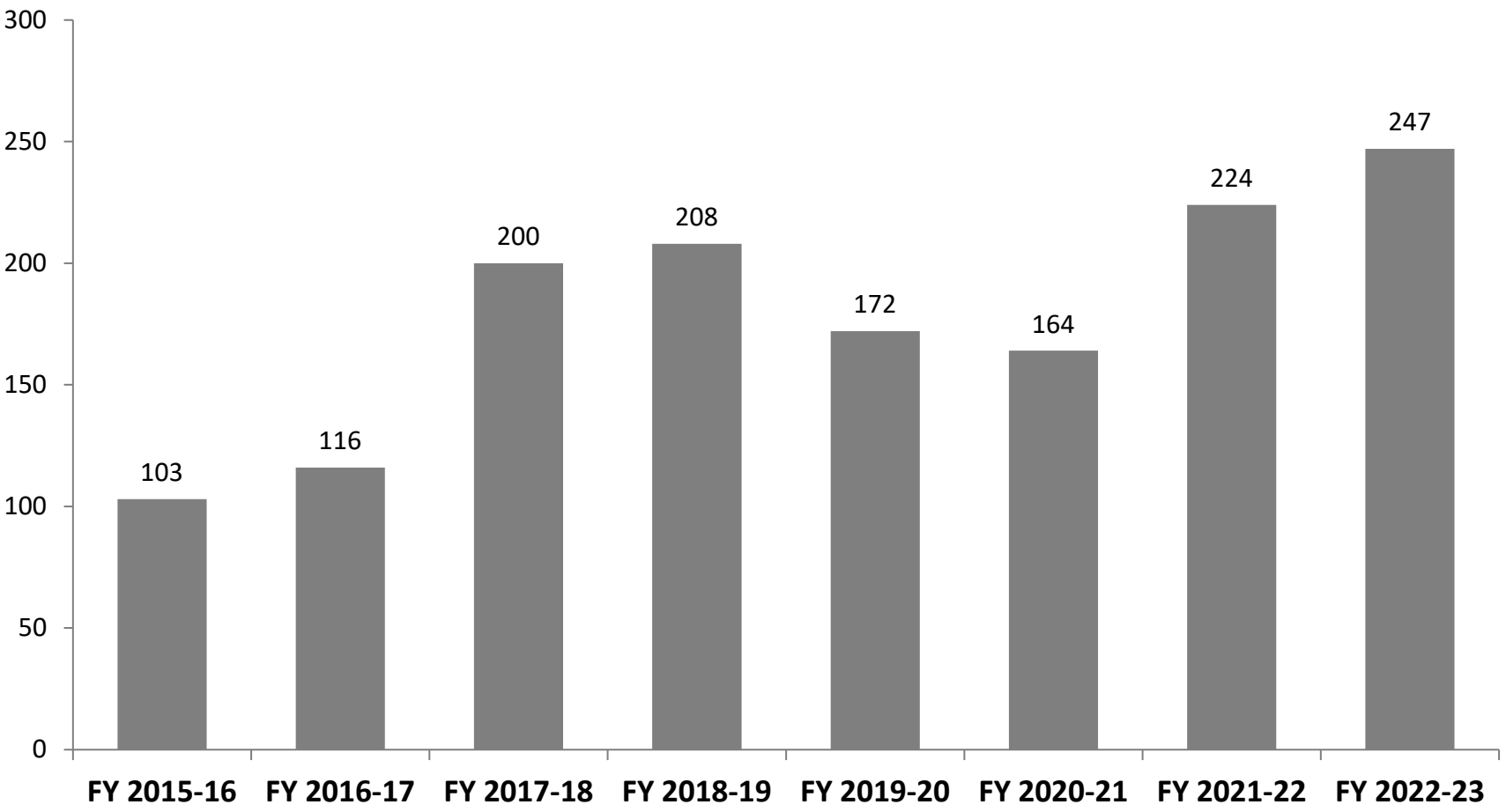


Jail Psychiatric Services Average Monthly Caseload Increased 188% from 2005 to 2022



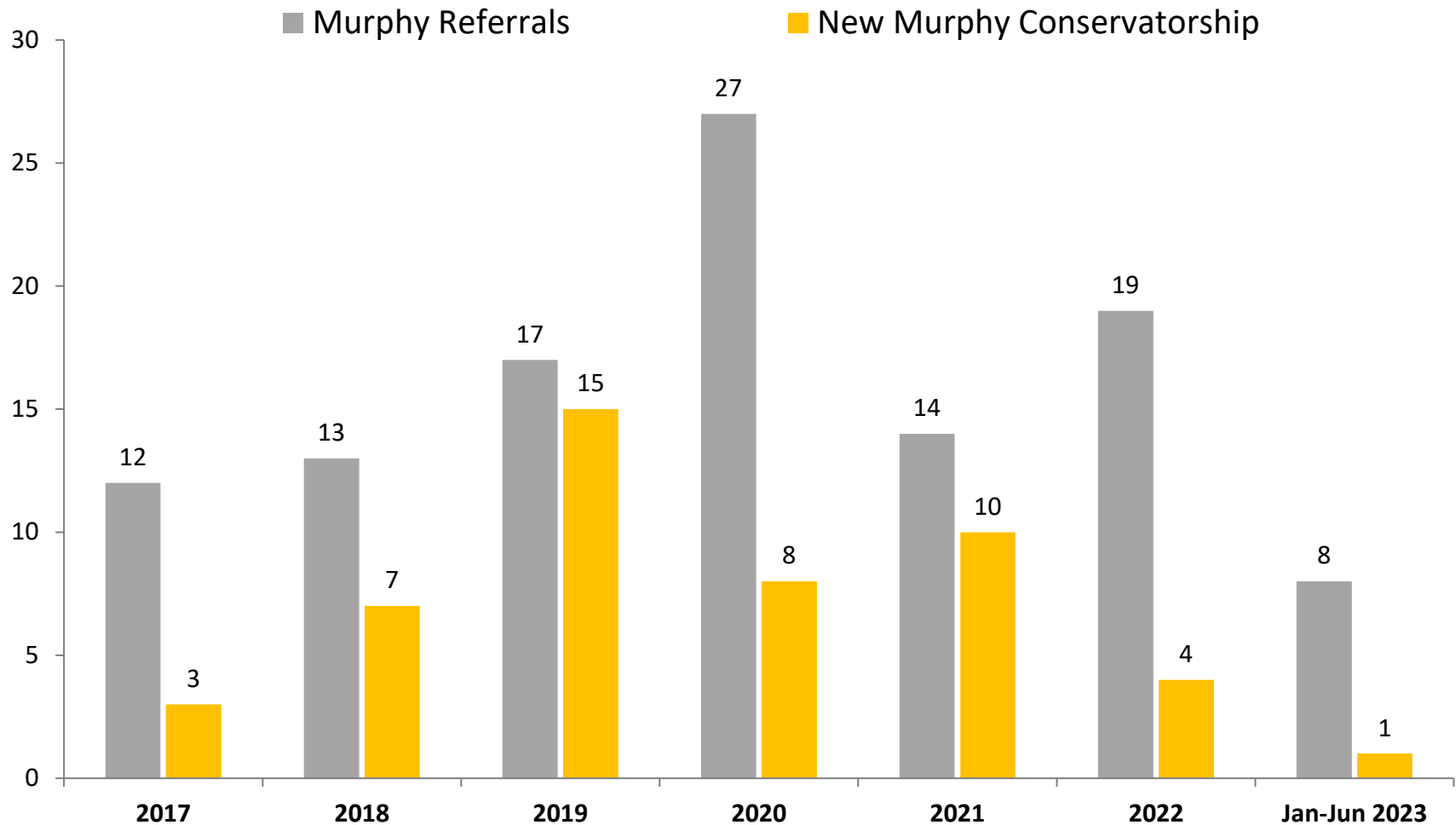


Adult Felony Defendants Incompetent to Stand Trial, Referred to Dept. of State Hospitals for Restoration



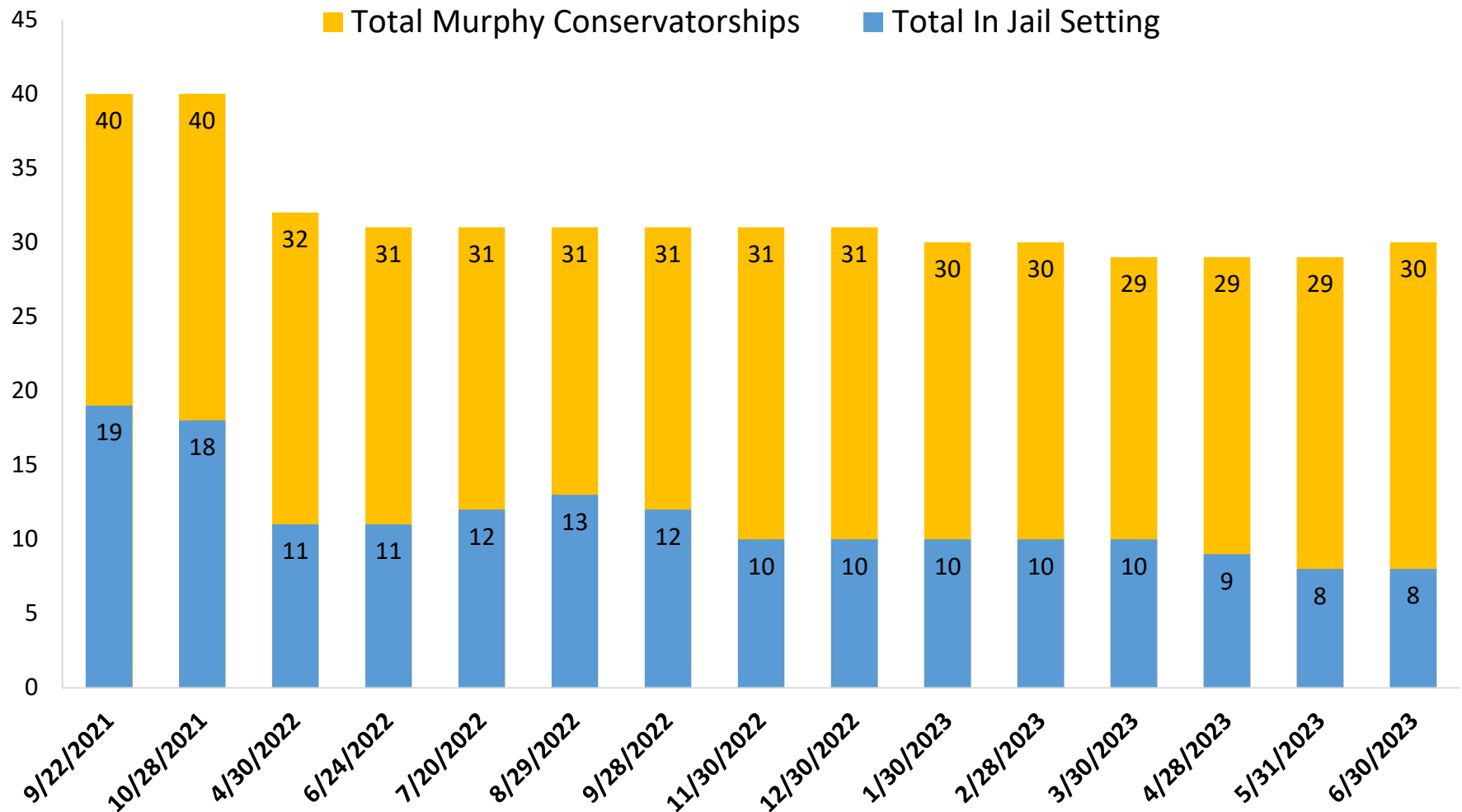


Adult Felony Incompetent to Stand Trial Unrestored, Referred for Murphy's Conservatorship





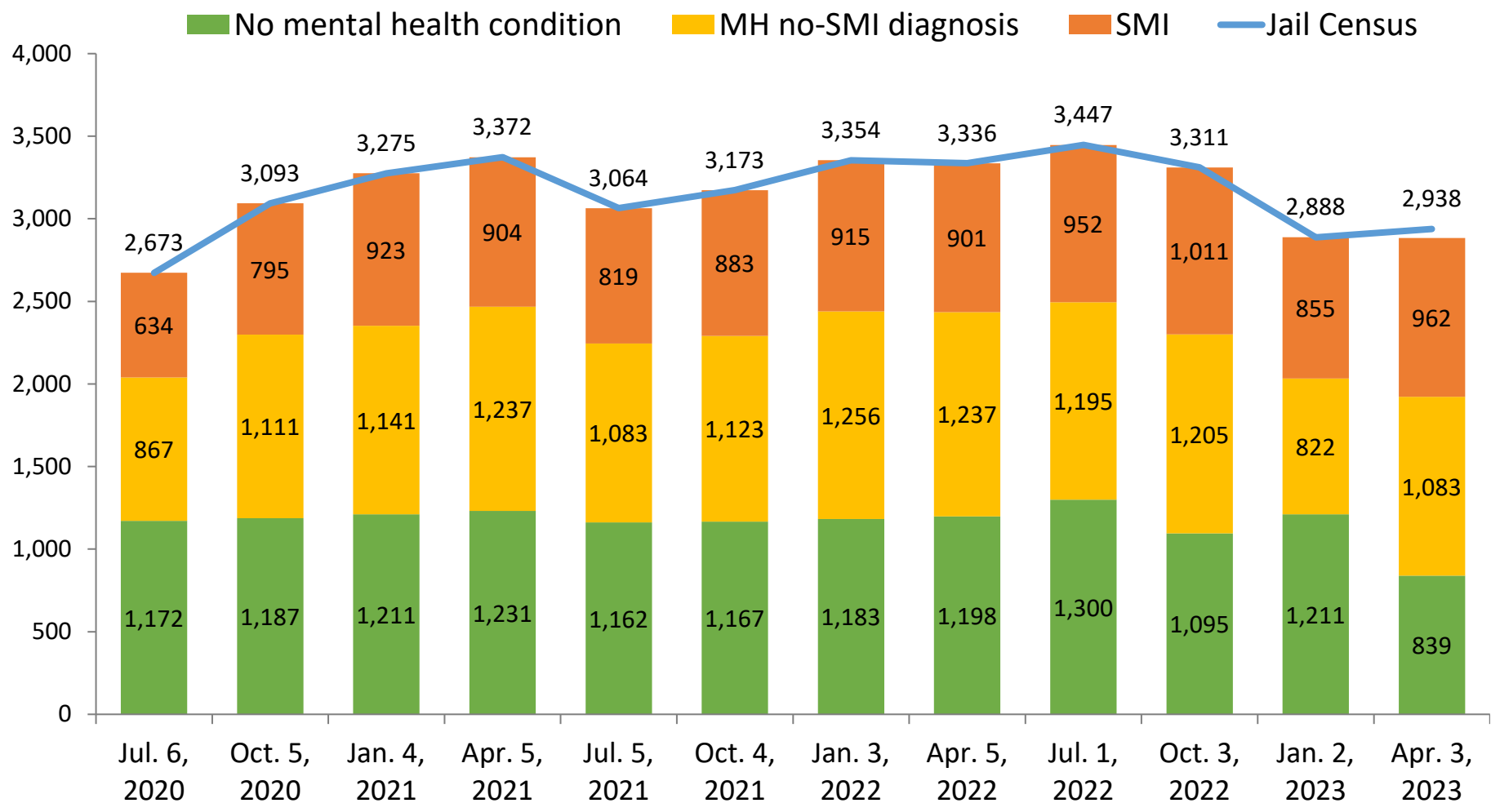
Murphy's Conservatorship Point in Time Total in Jail





Adult Correctional Health

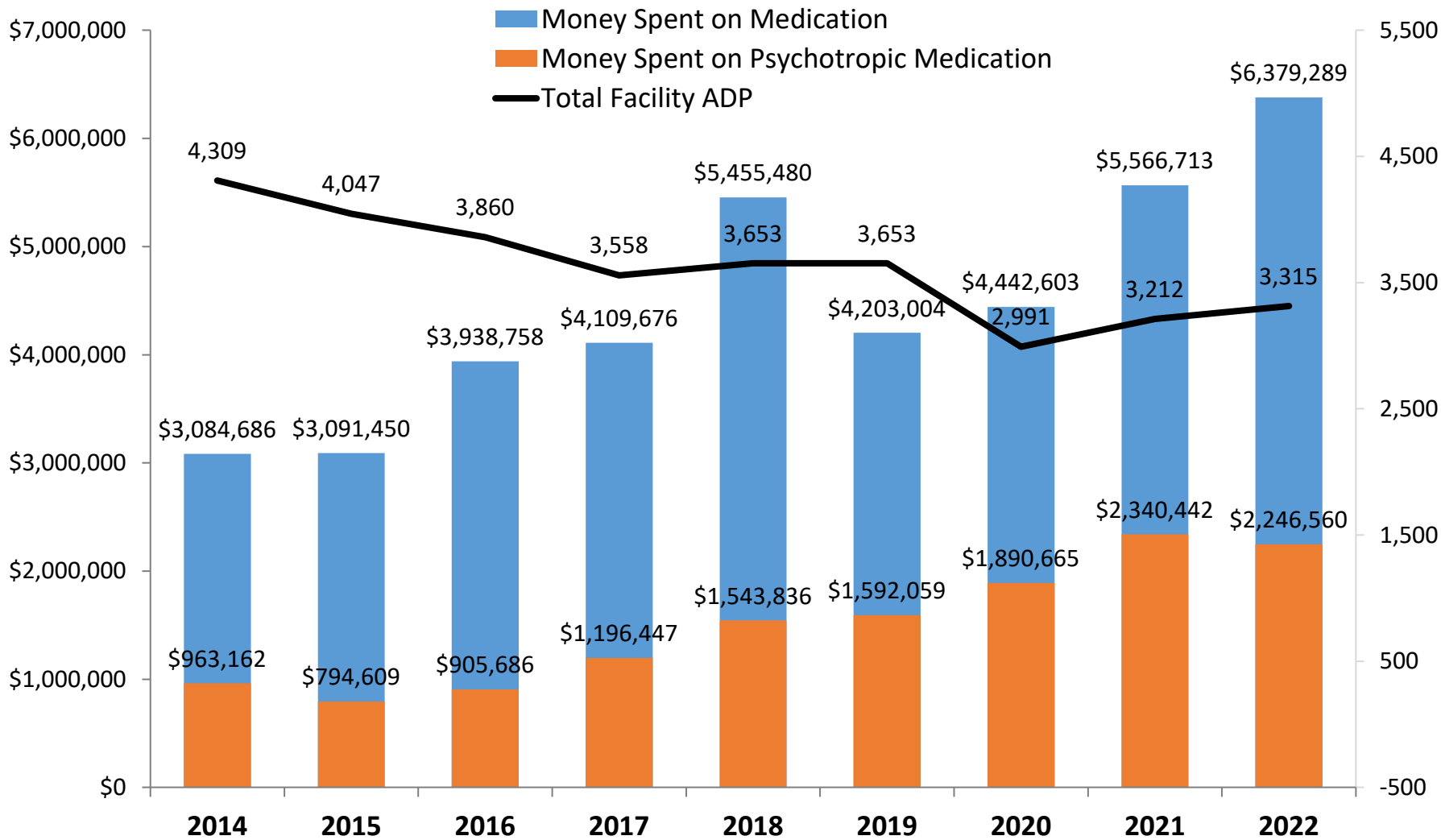
Quarterly Mental Health Reports





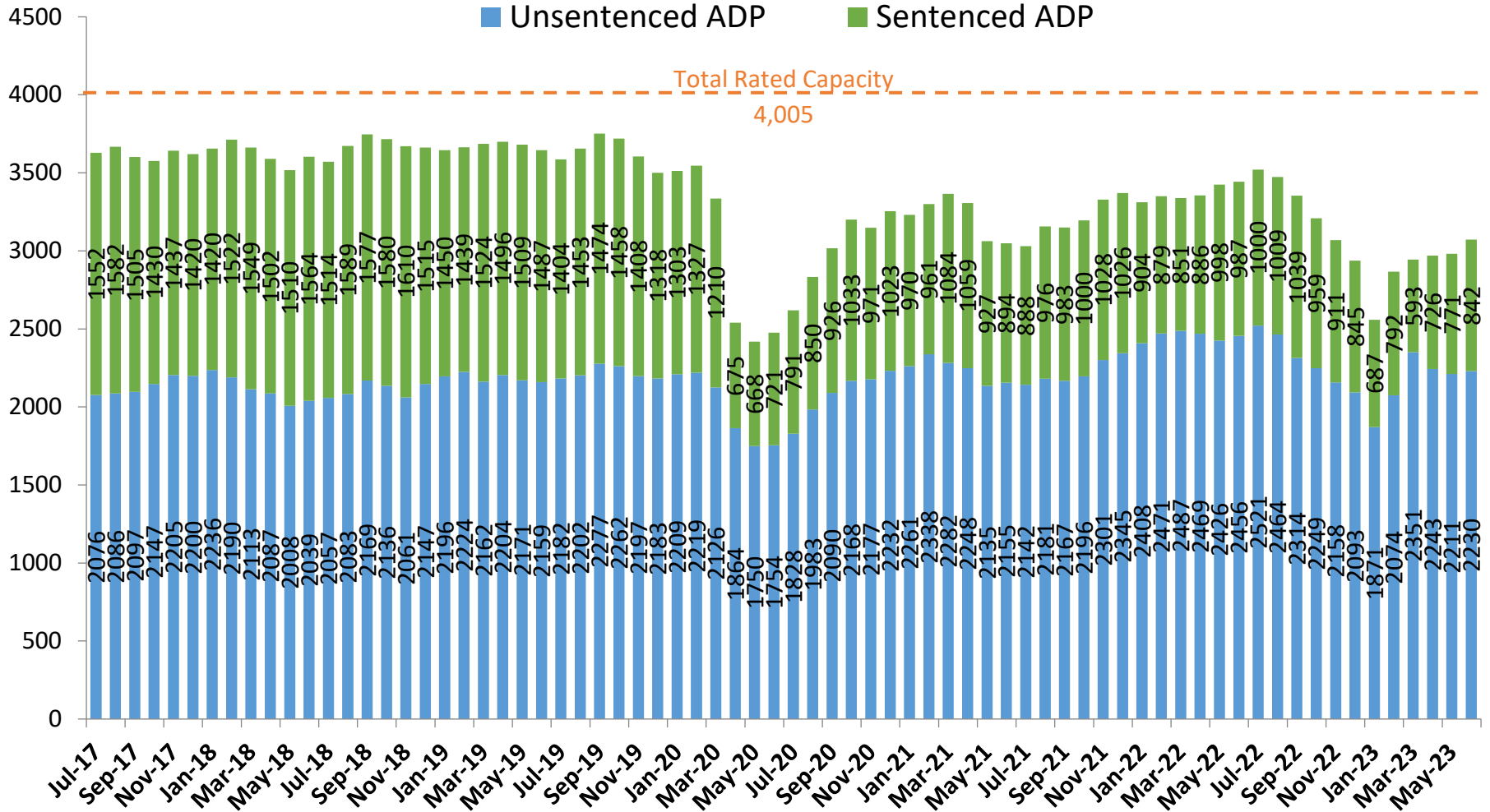
Inmate Medication Costs Up 107% 2014 to 2022

ADP Down 23% 2014 to 2022



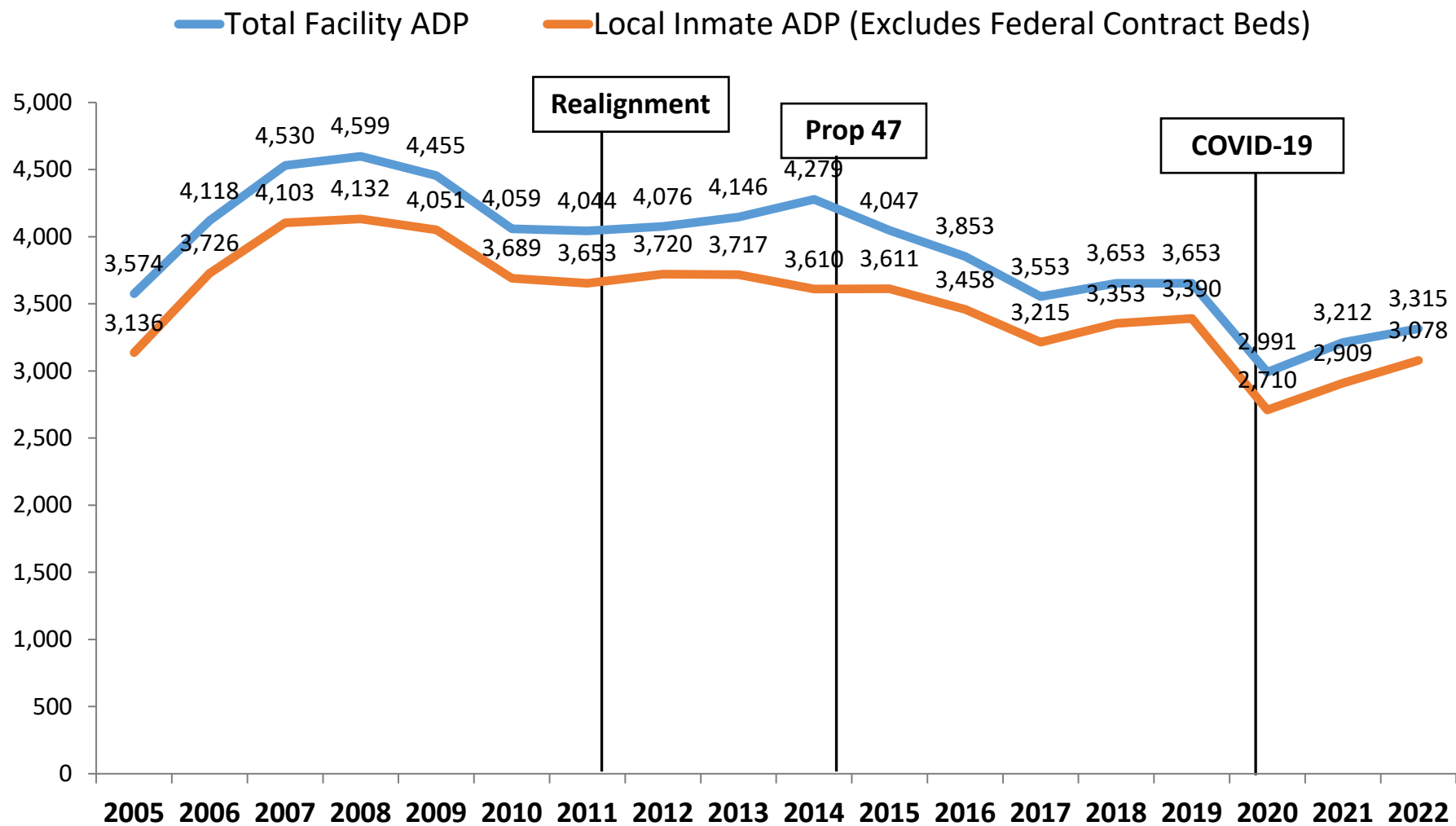


Pretrial/Unsentenced & Sentenced Jail Monthly Average Daily Population



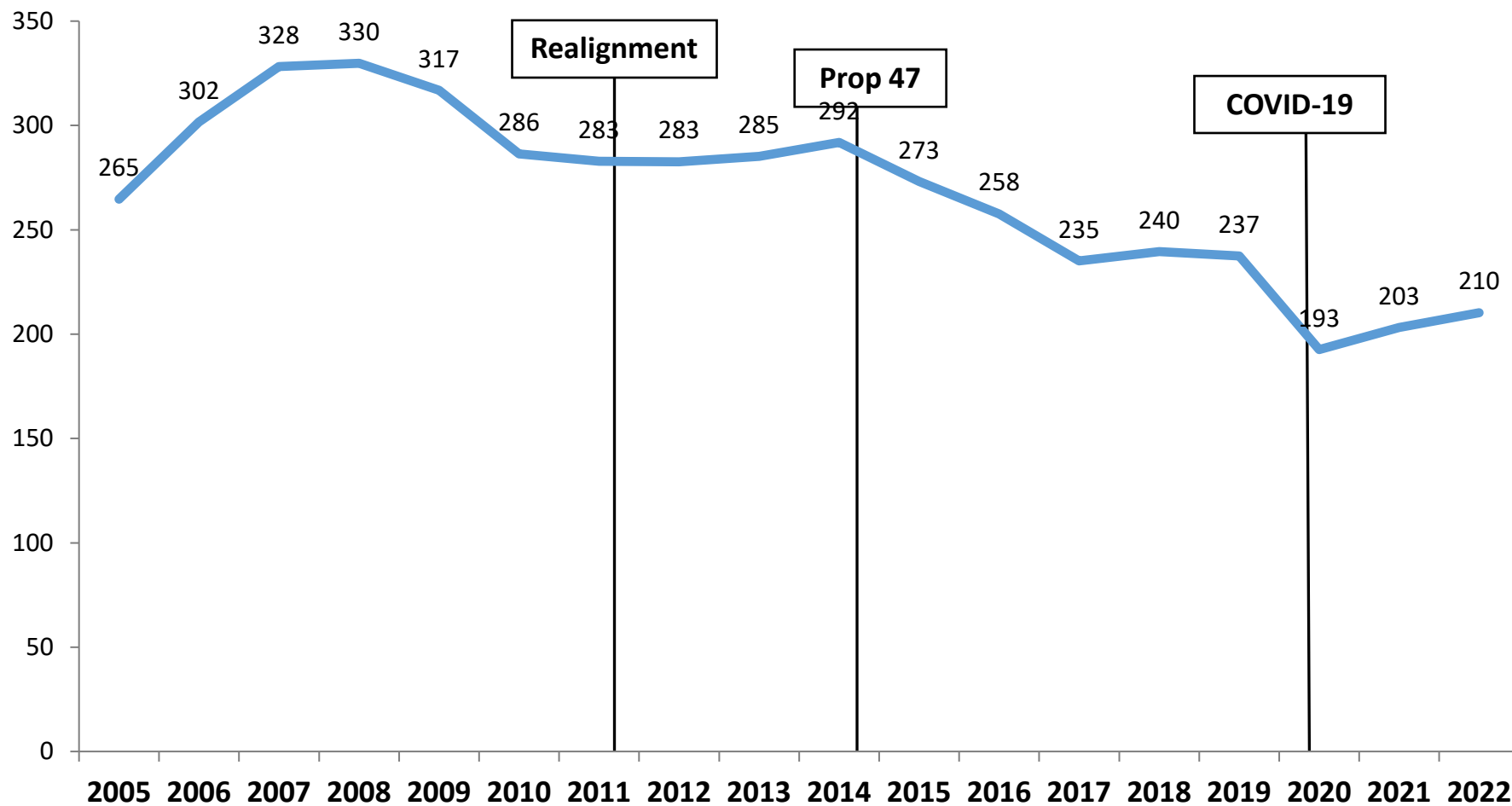


Jail Average Daily Population Down 30% from 2008 Peak to 2022



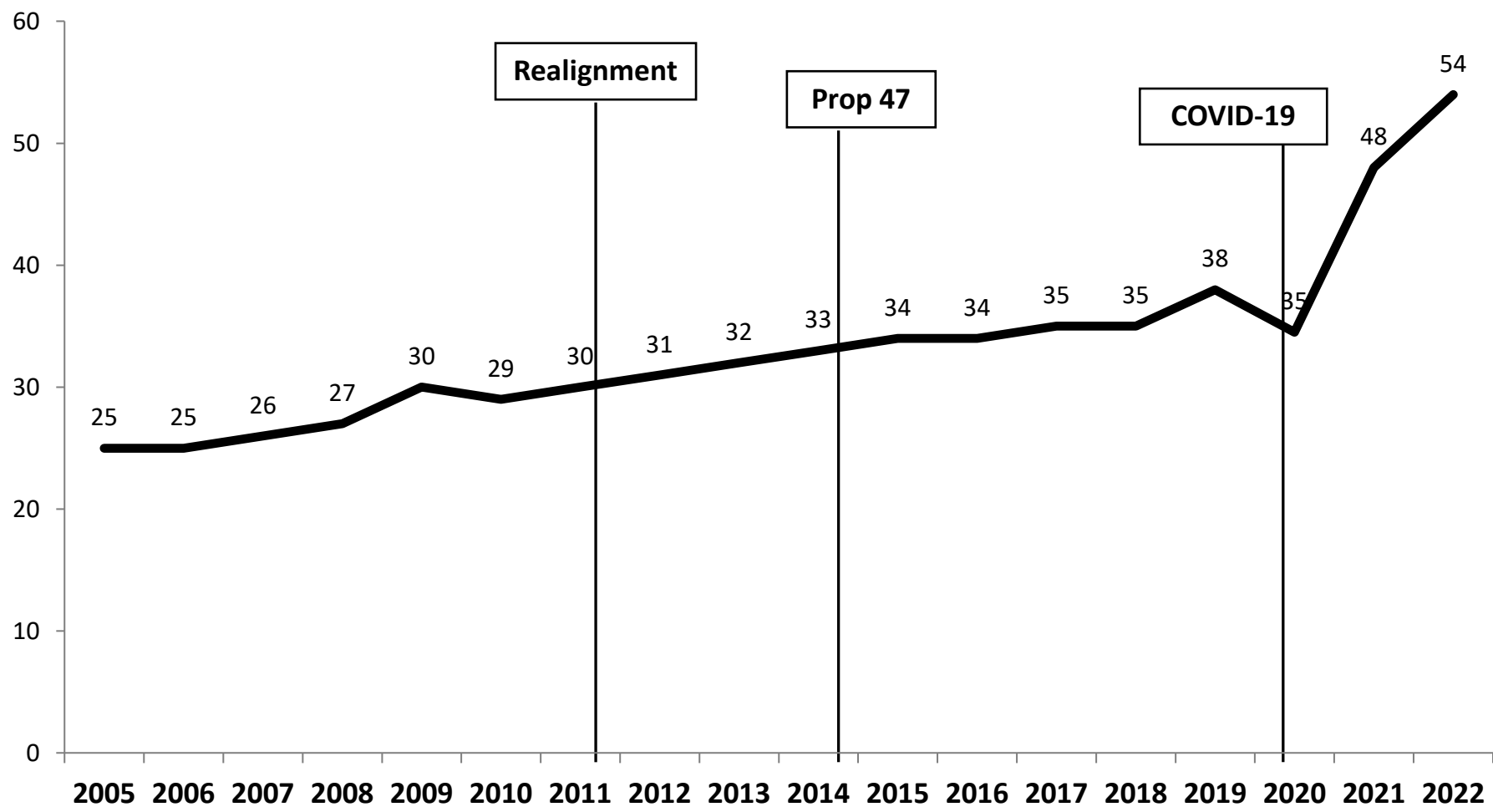


Jail Incarceration Rate Down 37% from 2008 Peak to 2022



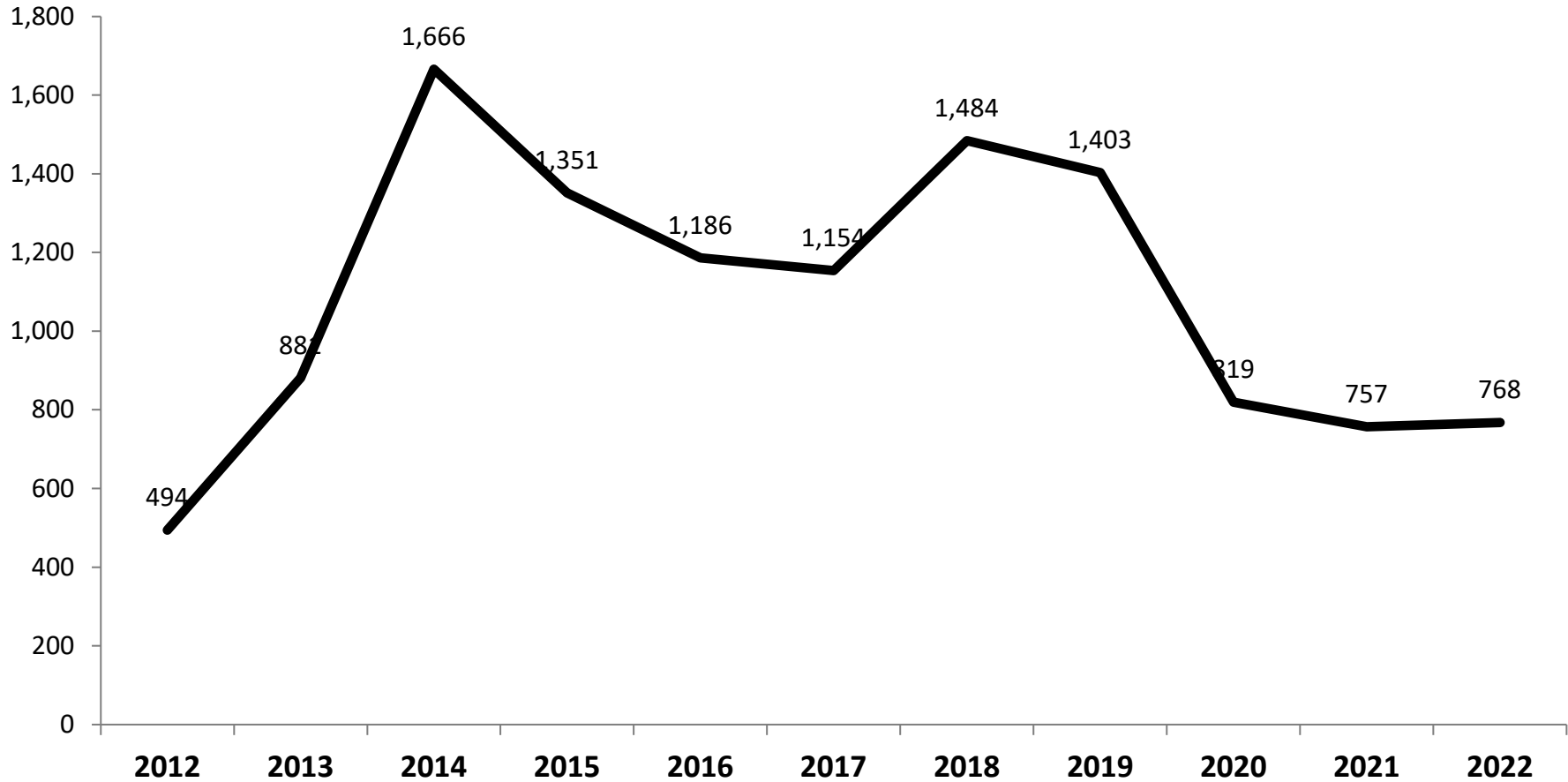


Average Length of Stay in Jail Up 116% from 2005 to 2022

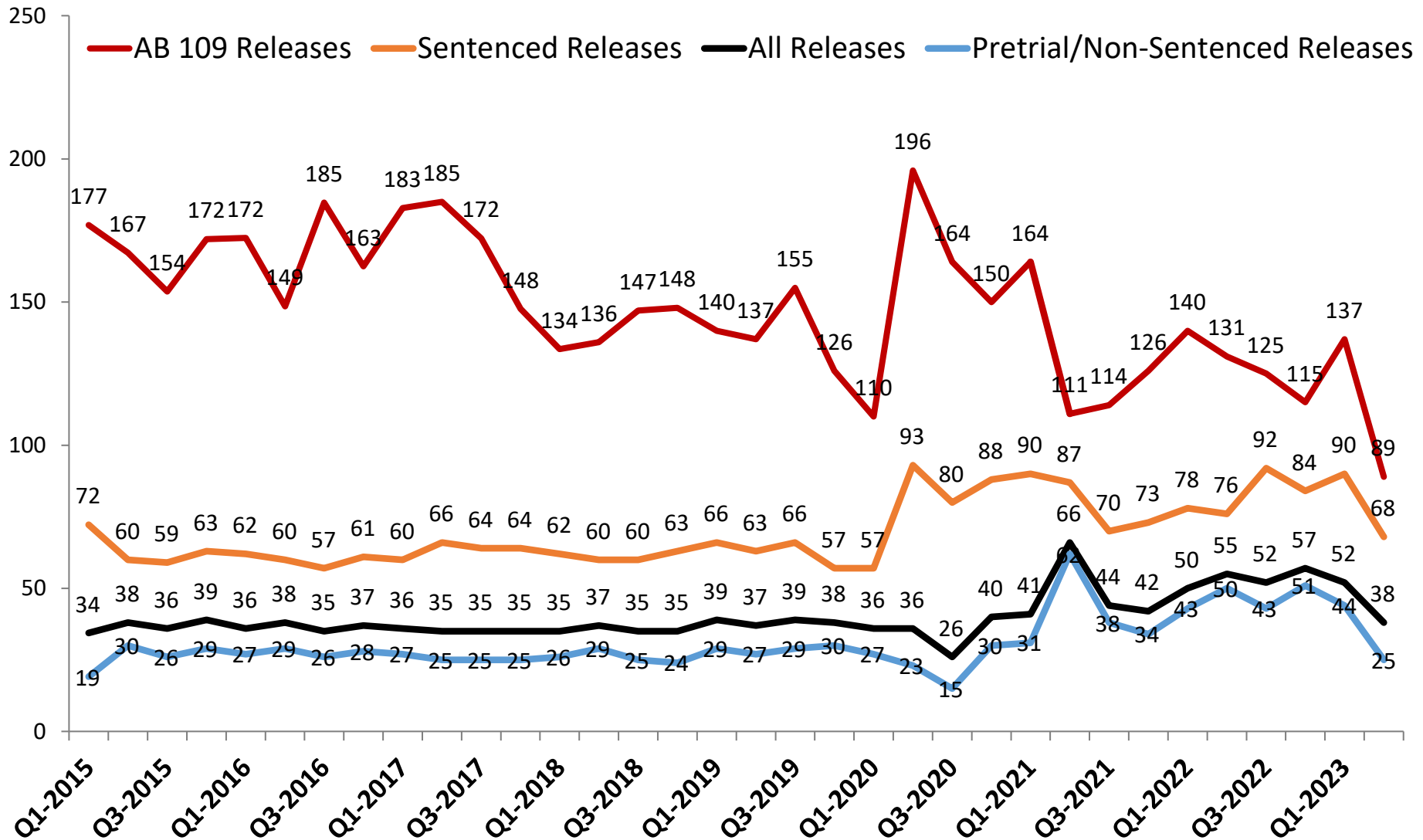




PC 1170(h)(1) Offenders Sentenced to County Jail Prison (CJP) Decreased 54% from 2014 Peak to 2022 Increased 237% 2012 to 2014 *(Includes Straight & Split Sentences)*

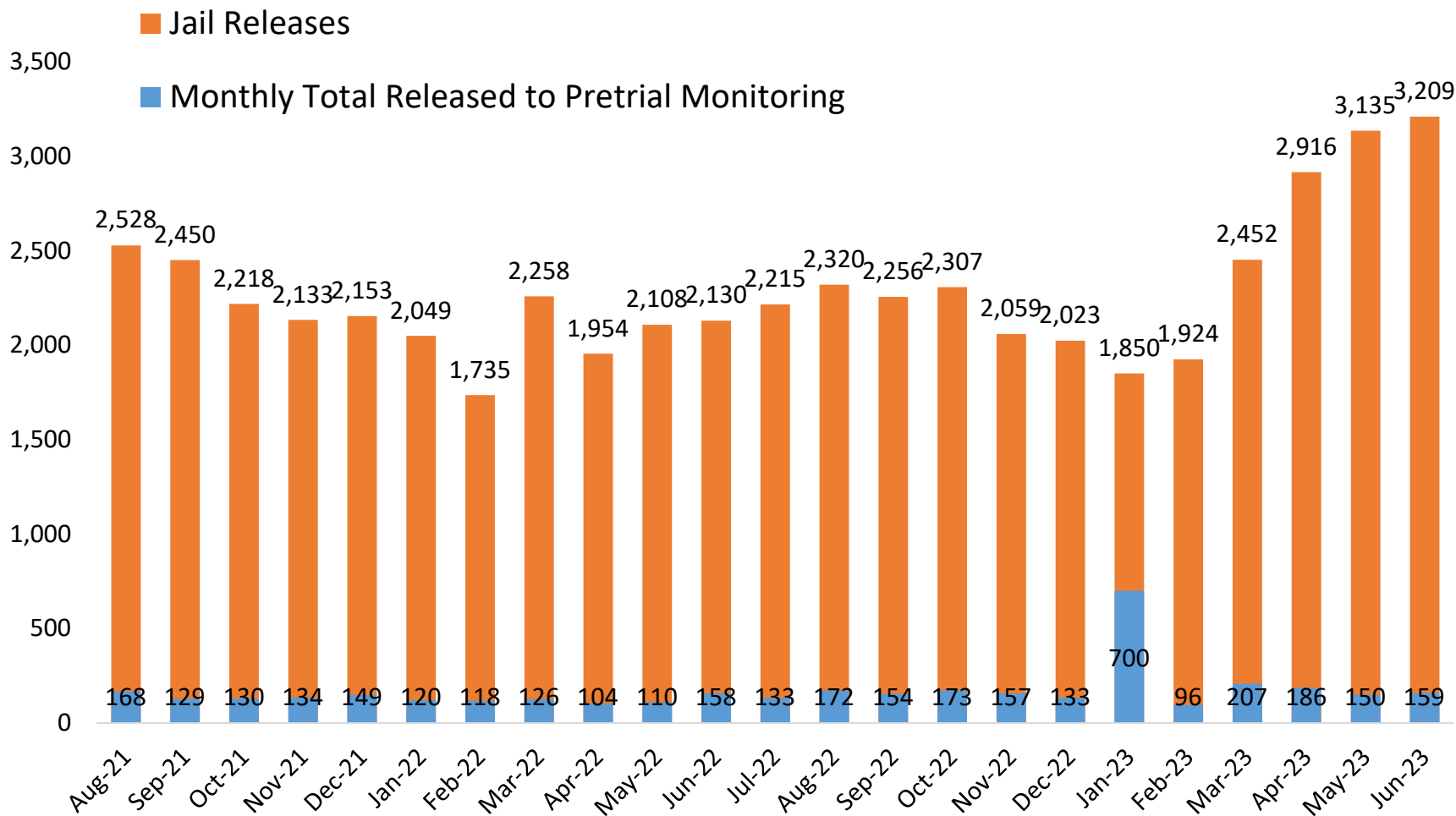


Quarterly Average Length of Stay



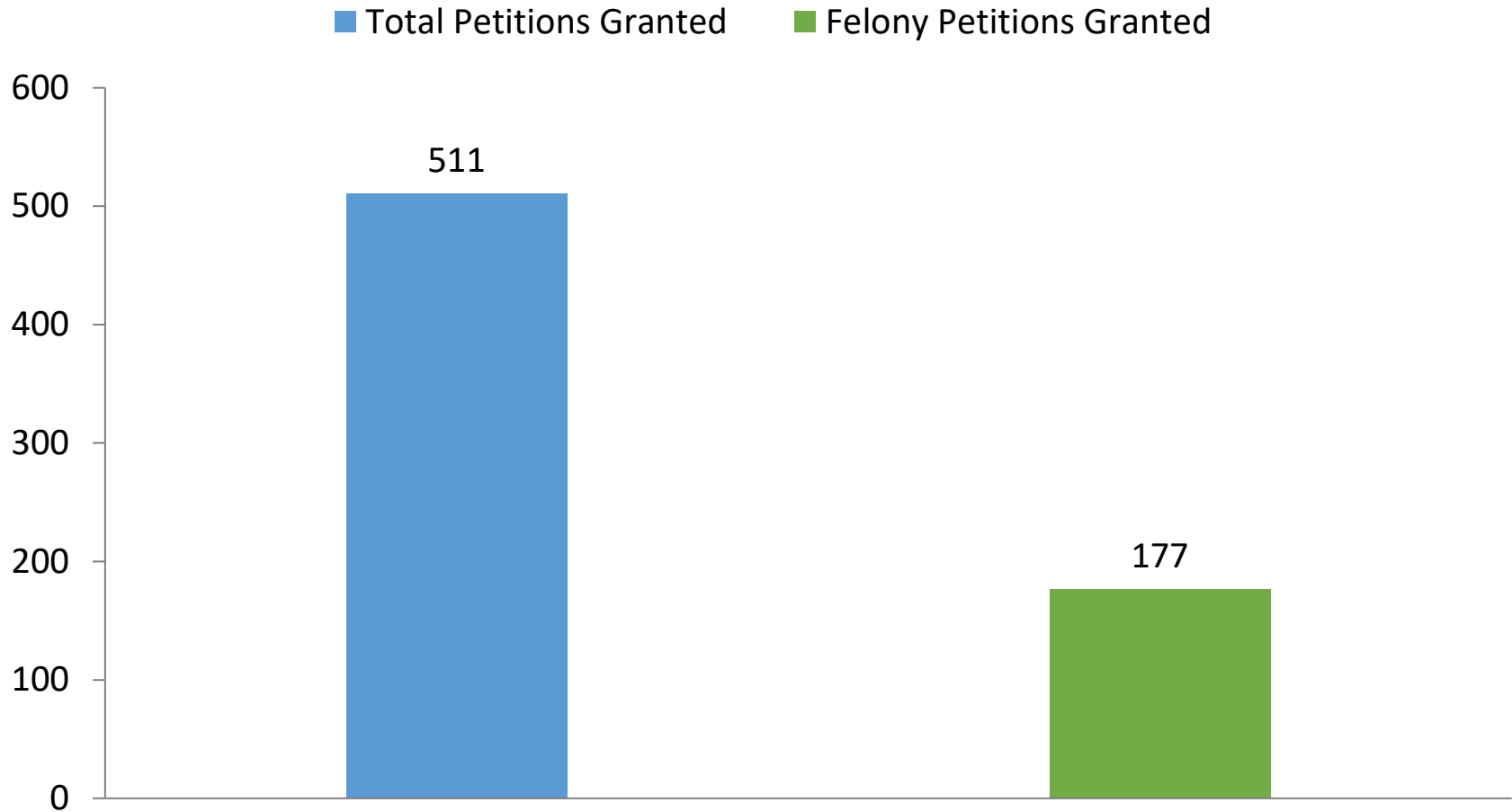


Total Monthly Jail Releases and Monthly Pretrial Monitoring Starts



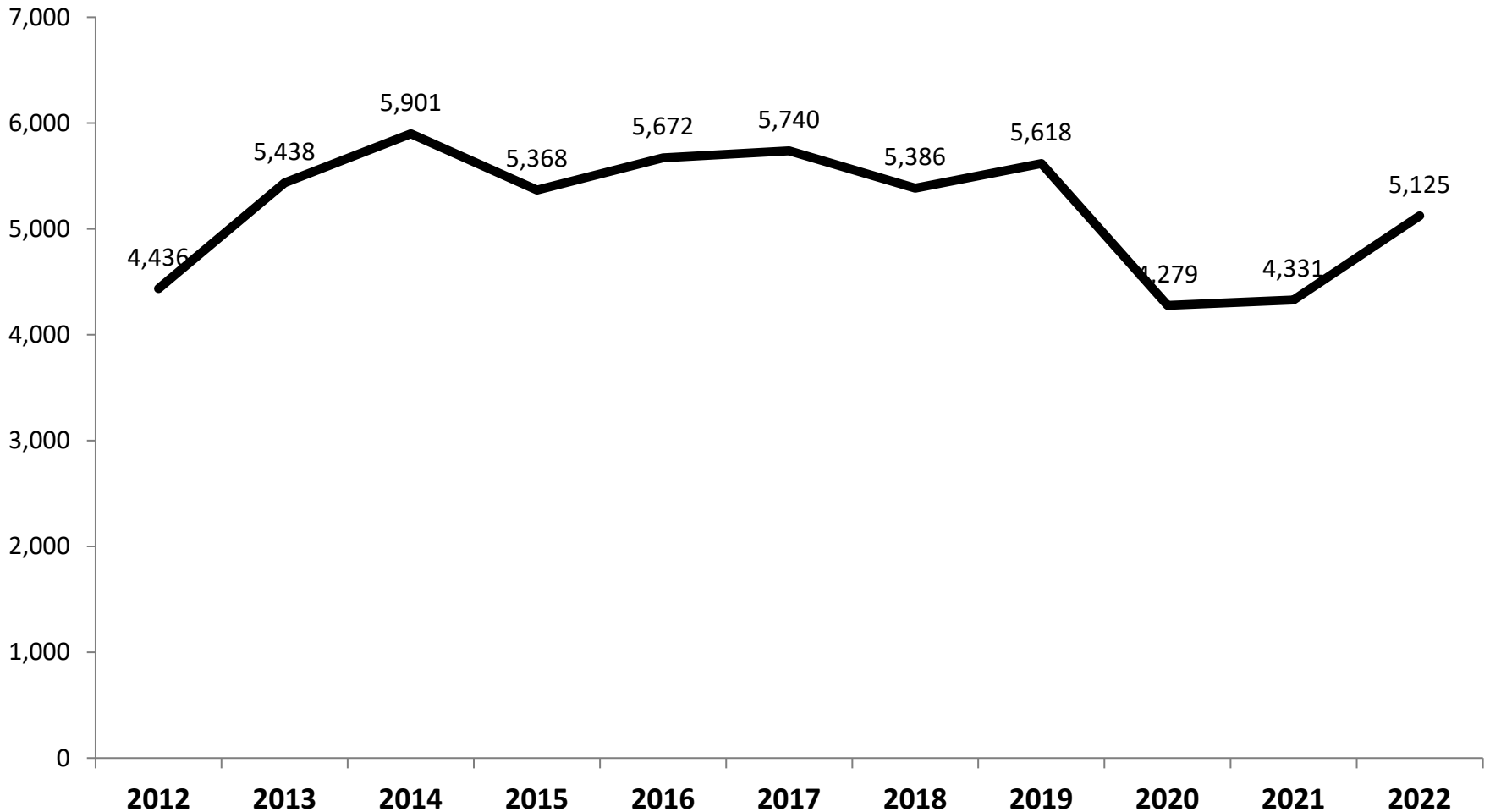


Sacramento County Mental Health Diversion Petitions July 2019 - March 2023



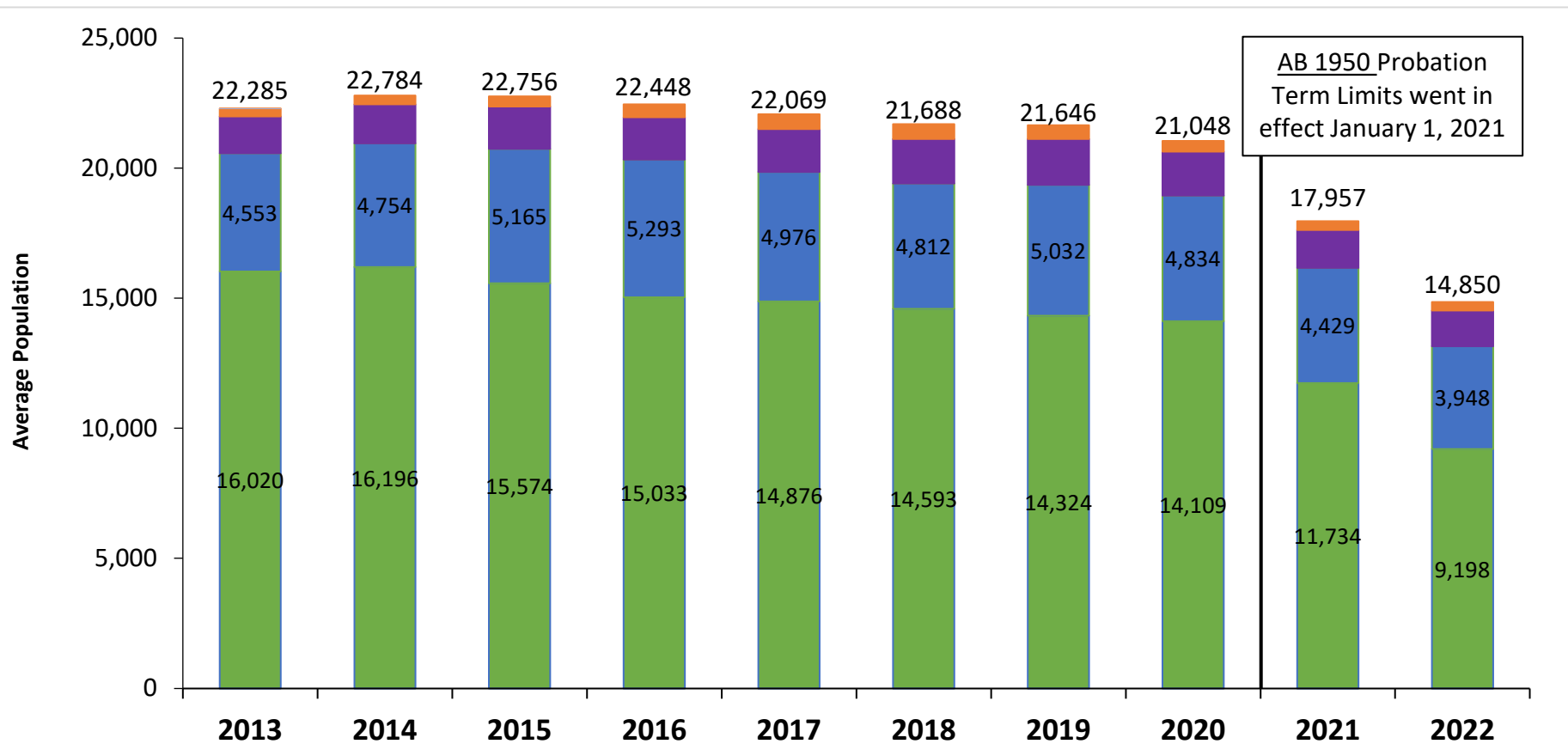


New Adult Felony Probation Grants 2010 to 2022





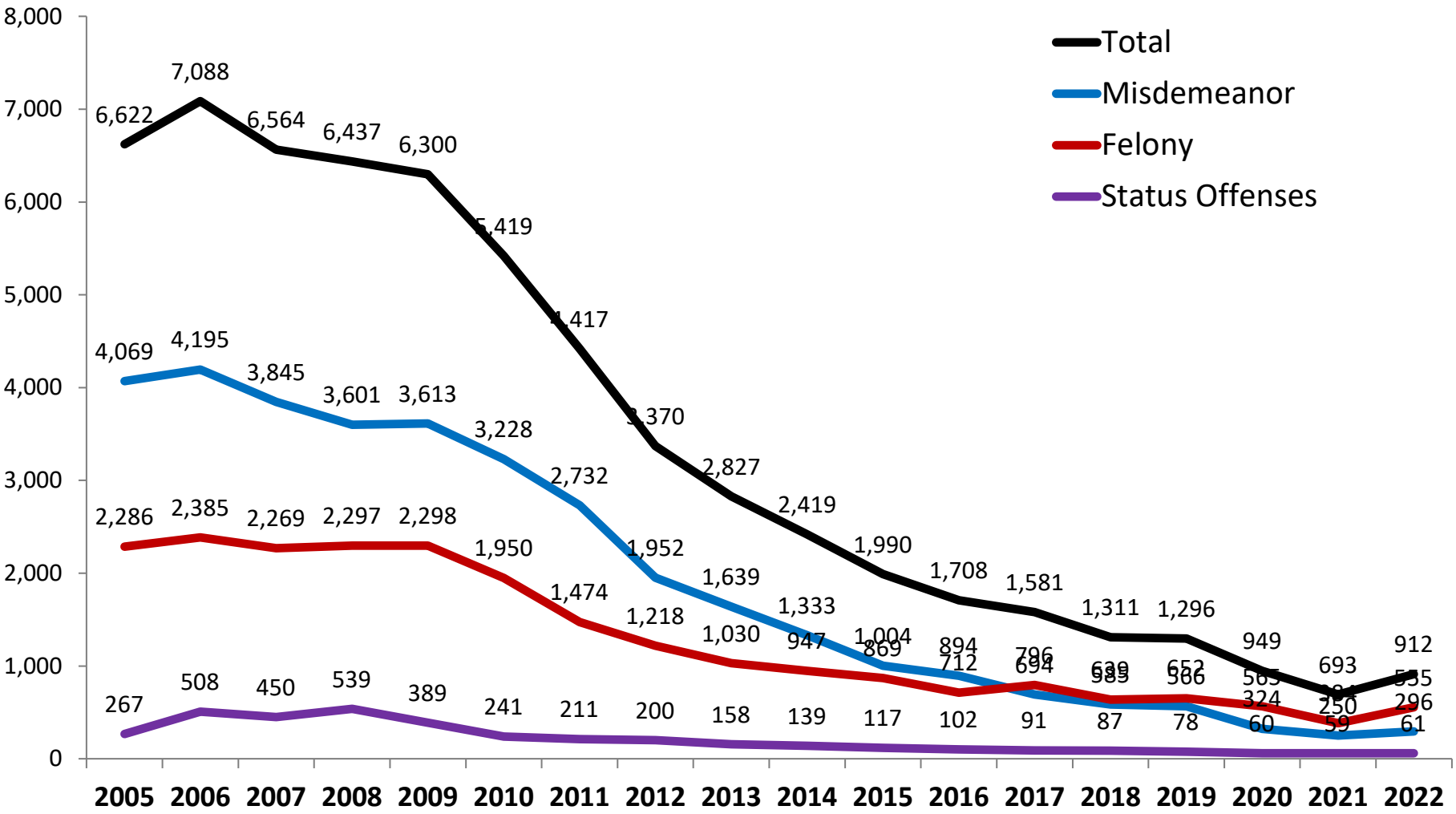
Adult Probation Population Decreased 33% from 2013 to 2022



	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Adult Persons	22,285	22,784	22,756	22,448	22,069	21,688	21,646	21,048	17,957	14,850
Mandatory Supervision	303	339	392	494	571	574	530	421	335	329
Post-Release Community Supervision	1,409	1,494	1,626	1,628	1,647	1,709	1,760	1,684	1,459	1,375
Adult Non-Felony Probation	4,553	4,754	5,165	5,293	4,976	4,812	5,032	4,834	4,429	3,948
Adult Felony Probation	16,020	16,196	15,574	15,033	14,876	14,593	14,324	14,109	11,734	9,198

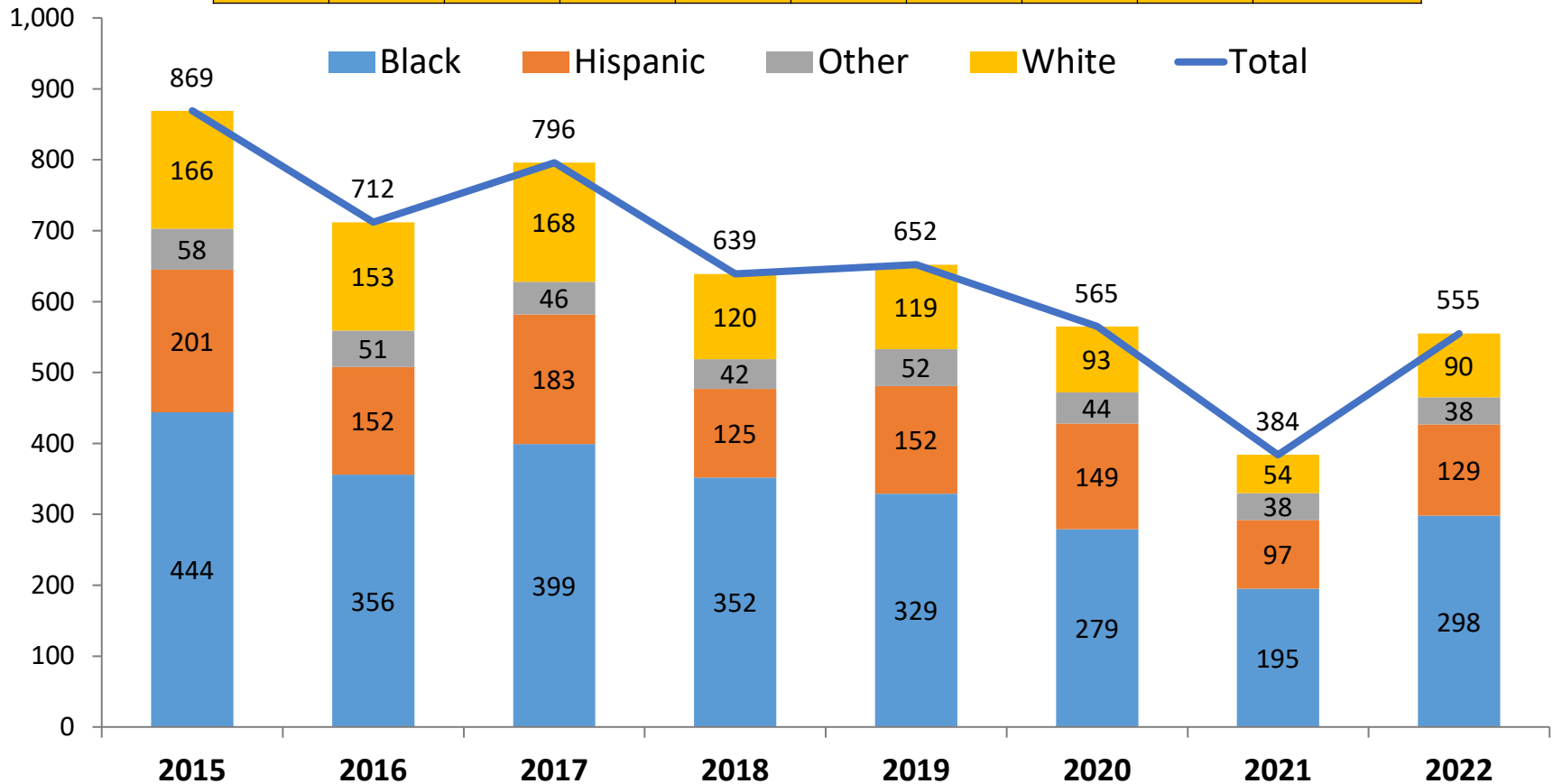


Juvenile Arrests Down 86% 2005 to 2022



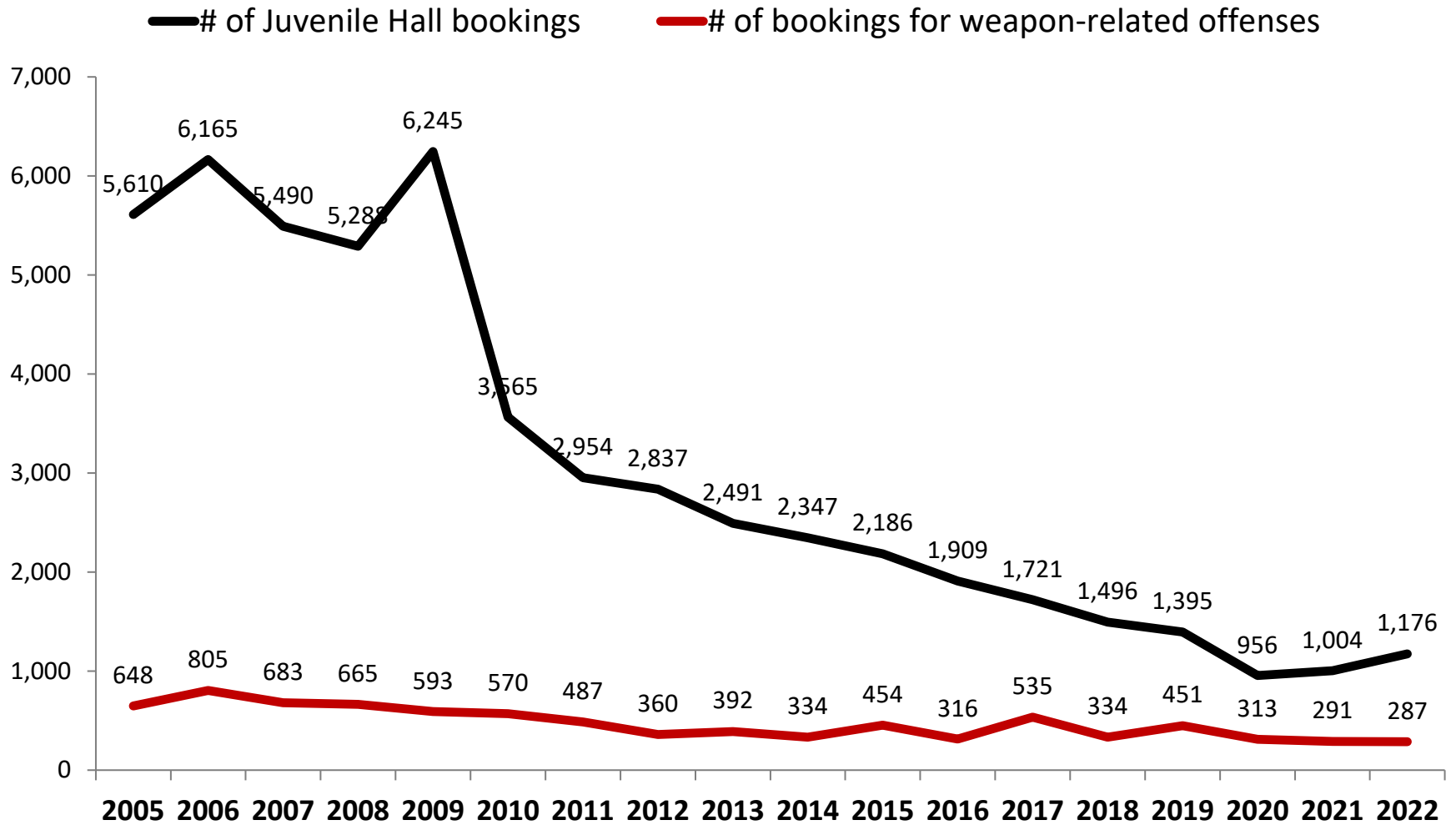
Juvenile Felony Arrests By Race 2015 - 2022

	Felony Arrests								County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Black	51%	50%	50%	55%	50%	49%	51%	54%	10%
Hispanic	23%	21%	23%	20%	23%	26%	25%	23%	24%
Other	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	10%	7%	24%
White	19%	21%	21%	19%	18%	16%	14%	16%	42%



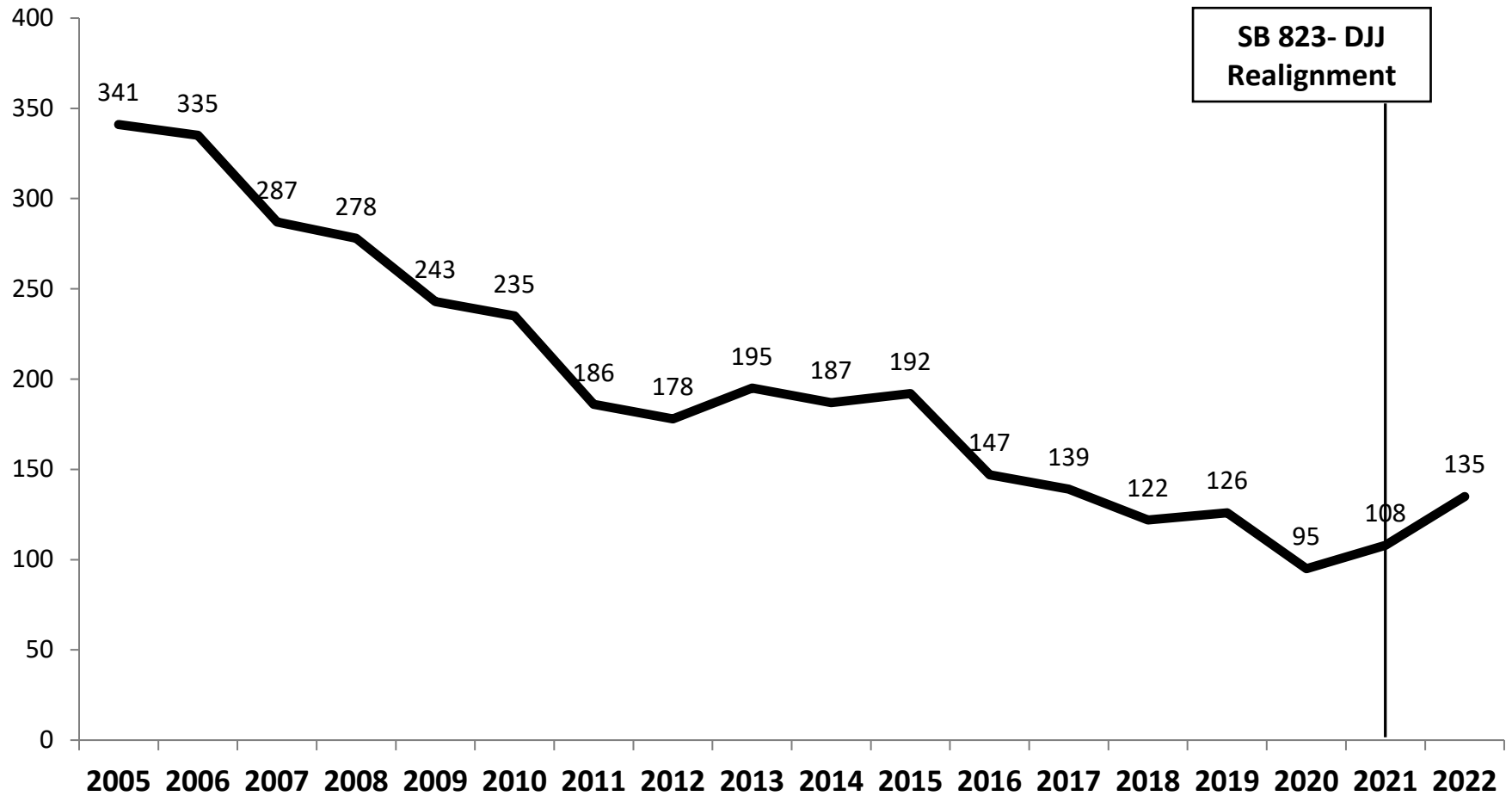


Youth Detention Facility Bookings Down 79% from 2005 to 2022



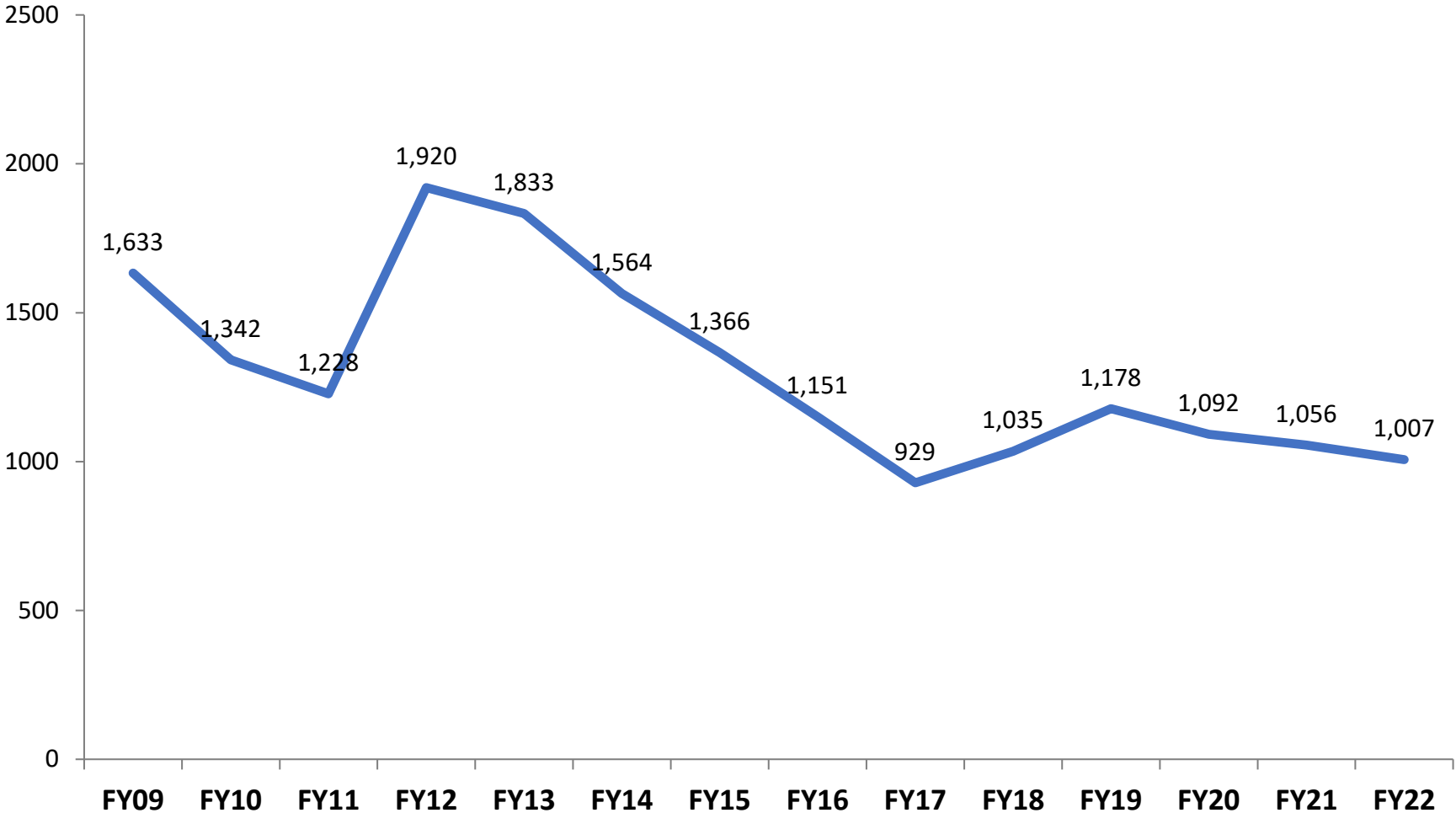


Youth Detention Facility Average Daily Population Down 60% from 2005 to 2022



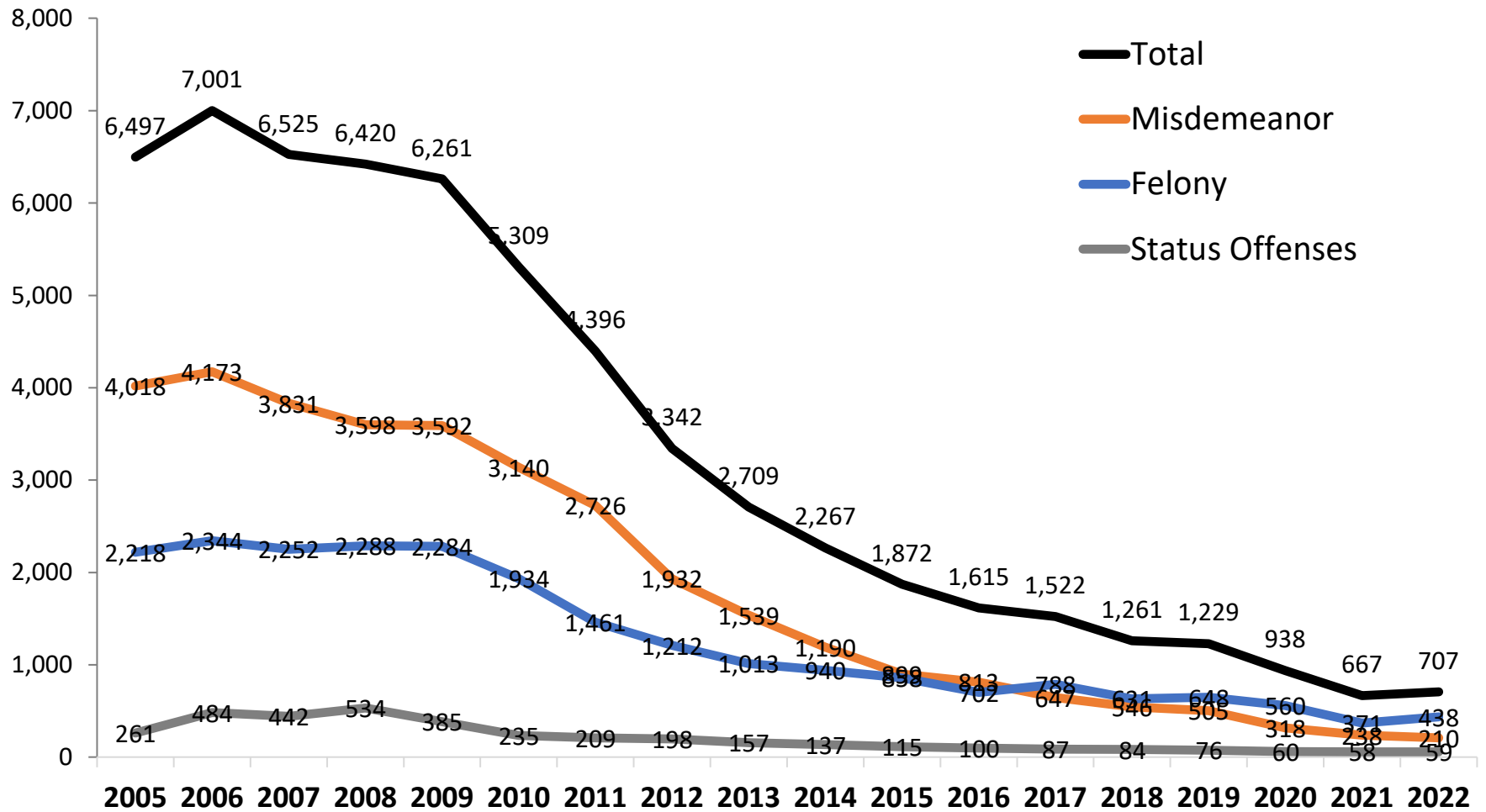


Juvenile Delinquency Filings Down 48% from Peak in FY2011-12 to FY2021-22



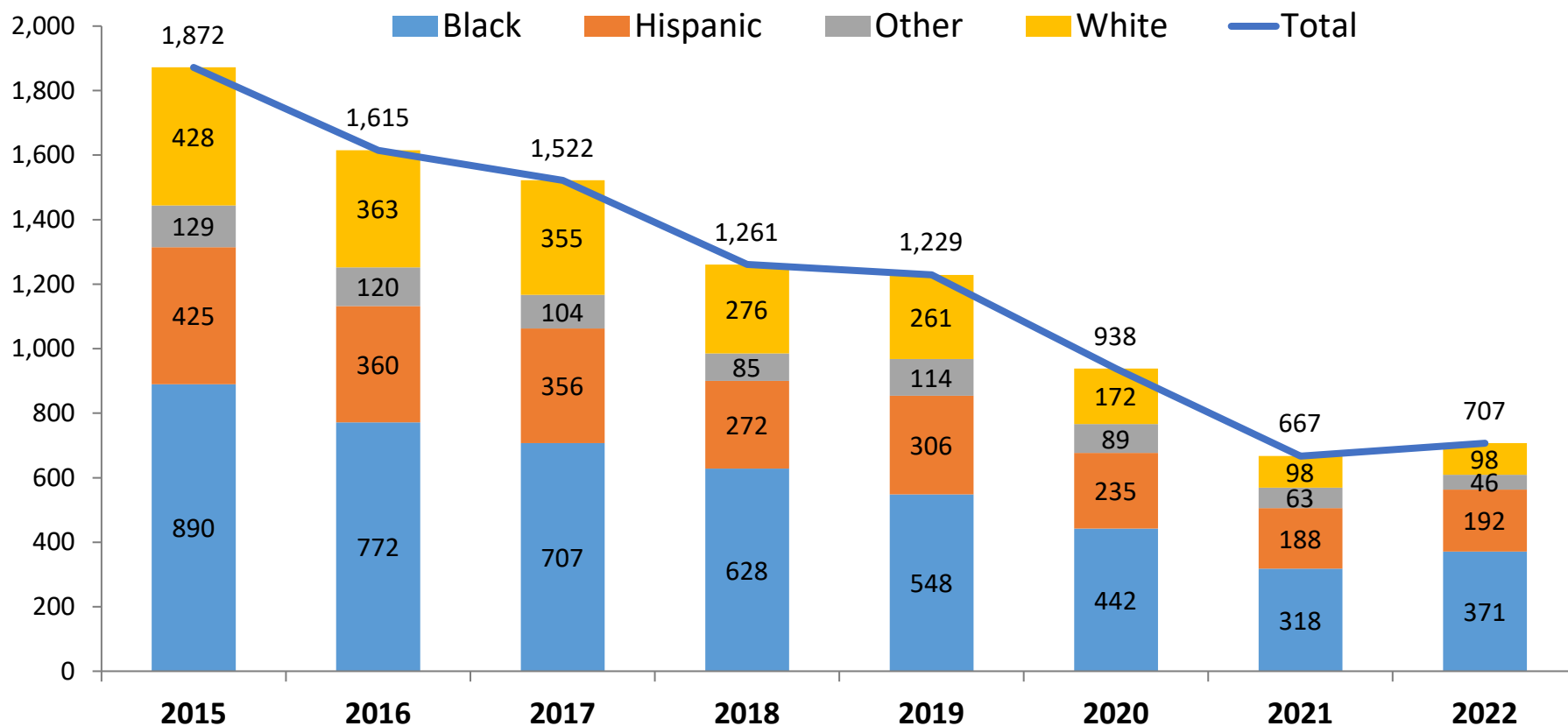


Juvenile Probation Dispositions Down 89% 2005 to 2022



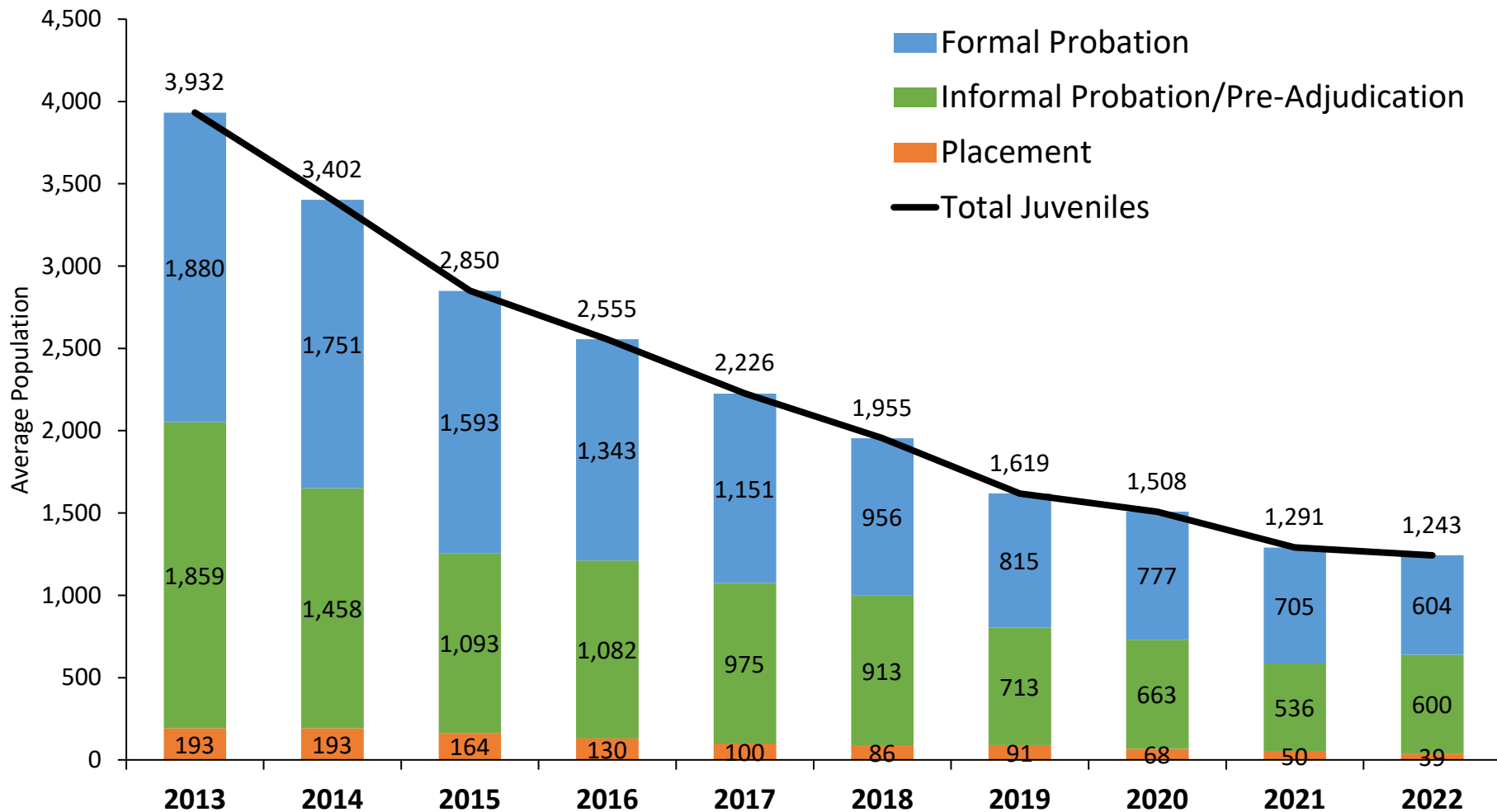
Juvenile Probation Dispositions by Race

	Juvenile Probation Dispositions								County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Black	48%	48%	46%	50%	45%	47%	48%	52%	10%
Hispanic	23%	22%	23%	22%	21%	18%	15%	14%	24%
Other	23%	22%	23%	22%	25%	25%	28%	27%	24%
White	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	42%





Juvenile Probation Population Down 68% 2013 to 2022



Data Discussion: What Do The Trend Changes Indicate?

- Are changes positive or negative?
- Do you know what's driving changes?
- Is Current Annual Data Trend Update Helping Achieve CJC Mission: **Study the juvenile and criminal justice system**, identify strengths and deficiencies, and formulate policy, plans and programs for changes that will enhance public safety, reduce crime, advance fair and timely disposition of cases, and maximize the efficient use of resources
- What else do you need to know?
 - *What does your agency track? Do you track data that will help others understand what your agency is doing? Should it be posted publicly and/or further shared with partners?*



Next Steps

QUESTIONS

Contact Catherine York, CJC Analyst, by email at yorkc@saccounty.gov or by phone at (916) 874-4226

Data Sharing

- 2023 Data Trend Update Public Posting on CJC Website
- Send CJC Analyst additional data your agency would like included in annual trend updates or for requests to assist with more immediate needs to analyze and report findings